

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 30TH JUNE, 1961

CENSUS BULLETIN NO. 30

SUMMARY OF POPULATION AND DWELLINGS FOR TROPICAL AUSTRALIA

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## INTRODUCTION

This bulletin contains an analysis of the population and dwellings of Tropical Australia as enumerated at the Census of 30th June, 1961.

Tropical Australia is defined for Census purposes as that part of Australia north of the Tropic of Capricorn (latitude 23° 30'S.). It has an area of 1,150,962 square miles and comprises almost 39 per cent. of the total area of Australia, including 360,642 square miles or 54 per cent. of Queensland, 364,000 square miles (37 per cent.) of Western Australia and 426,320 square miles (81 per cent.) of the Northern Territory.

At 30th June, 1961, there were 375,498 persons or 3.57 per cent. of the Australian population (excluding full-blood aboriginals) in this area. Of this total, 344,461 persons were in Queensland, 9,480 in Western Australia and 21,557 in the Northern Territory. Males numbered 202,771 and females 172,727.

In this bulletin the population is classified according to age, conjugal condition, birthplace, period of residence in Australia of persons born outside Australia, nationality, religion, industry and occupational status. Occupied dwellings are classified according to class (private house, flat, etc.). Unoccupied dwellings are classified according to reason why unoccupied. All tables exclude particulars of full-blood aboriginals and of dwellings occupied solely by them.

A list of 1961 Census publications already issued appears at the end of this bulletin.

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TABLE 1. - TROPICAL AND NON-TROPICAL AUSTRALIA : POPULATION AND DWELLINGS,  
CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines and of Dwellings occupied solely by them)

| Division                 | Census, 30th June, 1954 |         |        |                                | Census, 30th June, 1961 |         |        |                                |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------|--------------------------------|
|                          | Q'land                  | W.A.    | N.T.   | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Q'land                  | W.A.    | N.T.   | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia |
| MALES                    |                         |         |        |                                |                         |         |        |                                |
| TROPICAL -               |                         |         |        |                                |                         |         |        |                                |
| Urban                    | 99,557                  | 657     | 4,905  | 105,119                        | 118,756                 | 731     | 6,977  | 126,464                        |
| Rural                    | 61,784                  | 3,851   | 3,536  | 69,171                         | 64,556                  | 5,582   | 5,934  | 76,072                         |
| Migratory                | ..                      | ..      | 218    | 218                            | ..                      | ..      | 235    | 235                            |
| TOTAL TROPICAL           | 161,341                 | 4,508   | 8,659  | 174,508                        | 183,312                 | 6,313   | 13,146 | 202,771                        |
| NON-TROPICAL             | 514,911                 | 325,850 | 1,629  | 4,371,610                      | 591,267                 | 369,139 | 3,060  | 5,109,481                      |
| GRAND TOTAL              | 676,252                 | 330,358 | 10,288 | 4,546,118                      | 774,579                 | 375,452 | 16,206 | 5,312,252                      |
| FEMALES                  |                         |         |        |                                |                         |         |        |                                |
| TROPICAL -               |                         |         |        |                                |                         |         |        |                                |
| Urban                    | 95,457                  | 438     | 3,166  | 99,061                         | 112,952                 | 491     | 5,349  | 118,792                        |
| Rural                    | 43,647                  | 1,859   | 1,625  | 47,131                         | 48,197                  | 2,676   | 3,033  | 53,906                         |
| Migratory                | ..                      | ..      | 6      | 6                              | ..                      | ..      | 29     | 29                             |
| TOTAL TROPICAL           | 139,104                 | 2,297   | 4,797  | 146,198                        | 161,149                 | 3,167   | 8,411  | 172,727                        |
| NON-TROPICAL             | 502,903                 | 307,116 | 1,384  | 4,294,214                      | 583,100                 | 358,010 | 2,478  | 5,023,207                      |
| GRAND TOTAL              | 642,007                 | 309,413 | 6,181  | 4,440,412                      | 744,249                 | 361,177 | 10,889 | 5,195,934                      |
| PERSONS                  |                         |         |        |                                |                         |         |        |                                |
| TROPICAL -               |                         |         |        |                                |                         |         |        |                                |
| Urban                    | 195,014                 | 1,095   | 8,071  | 204,180                        | 231,708                 | 1,222   | 12,326 | 245,256                        |
| Rural                    | 105,431                 | 5,710   | 5,161  | 116,302                        | 112,753                 | 8,258   | 8,967  | 129,978                        |
| Migratory                | ..                      | ..      | 224    | 224                            | ..                      | ..      | 264    | 264                            |
| TOTAL TROPICAL           | 300,445                 | 6,805   | 13,456 | 320,706                        | 344,461                 | 9,480   | 21,557 | 375,498                        |
| NON-TROPICAL             | 1,017,814               | 632,966 | 3,013  | 8,665,824                      | 1,174,367               | 727,149 | 5,538  | 10,132,688                     |
| GRAND TOTAL              | 1,318,259               | 639,771 | 16,469 | 8,986,530                      | 1,518,828               | 736,629 | 27,095 | 10,508,186                     |
| TOTAL OCCUPIED DWELLINGS |                         |         |        |                                |                         |         |        |                                |
| TROPICAL -               |                         |         |        |                                |                         |         |        |                                |
| Urban                    | 49,363                  | 208     | 1,670  | 51,241                         | 59,370                  | 246     | 2,628  | 62,244                         |
| Rural                    | 25,429                  | 1,131   | 1,135  | 27,695                         | 27,030                  | 1,437   | 1,706  | 30,173                         |
| TOTAL TROPICAL           | 74,792                  | 1,339   | 2,805  | 78,936                         | 86,400                  | 1,683   | 4,334  | 92,417                         |
| NON-TROPICAL             | 264,536                 | 161,484 | 622    | 2,301,417                      | 311,833                 | 192,634 | 1,145  | 2,724,853                      |
| GRAND TOTAL              | 339,328                 | 162,823 | 3,427  | 2,380,353                      | 398,233                 | 194,317 | 5,479  | 2,817,270                      |

NOTE:- "Urban" relates to (i) all separately incorporated cities and towns and (ii) other towns not separately incorporated with a population of 1,000 persons or more.  
"Rural" comprises the remaining portion of each State and Territory. "Migratory" refers to persons not elsewhere enumerated, who, at midnight between 29th and 30th June, 1961 were on ships in Northern Territory waters.

TABLE 2. - TROPICAL AUSTRALIA : AGES OF THE POPULATION, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961  
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

| Age<br>Last<br>Birthday<br>(years) | Census, 30th June, 1954 |       |       |                                | Census, 30th June, 1961 |       |        |                                |        | Increase or<br>Decrease(-)<br>Since 1954 |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------------|
|                                    | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.  | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.   | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia |        |                                          |
| MALES                              |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |        |                                |        |                                          |
| 0 - 4                              | 17,637                  | 366   | 888   | 18,891                         | 21,139                  | 576   | 1,475  | 23,190                         | 4,299  |                                          |
| 5 - 9                              | 15,962                  | 285   | 536   | 16,783                         | 18,706                  | 459   | 1,072  | 20,237                         | 3,454  |                                          |
| 10 - 14                            | 12,623                  | 194   | 350   | 13,167                         | 17,067                  | 242   | 761    | 18,070                         | 4,903  |                                          |
| 15 - 19                            | 10,849                  | 286   | 361   | 11,496                         | 13,459                  | 315   | 656    | 14,430                         | 2,934  |                                          |
| 20 - 24                            | 12,853                  | 505   | 1,109 | 14,467                         | 13,861                  | 838   | 1,685  | 16,384                         | 1,917  |                                          |
| 25 - 29                            | 14,772                  | 555   | 1,402 | 16,729                         | 13,818                  | 729   | 1,560  | 16,107                         | - 622  |                                          |
| 30 - 34                            | 12,886                  | 436   | 911   | 14,233                         | 14,056                  | 727   | 1,604  | 16,387                         | 2,154  |                                          |
| 35 - 39                            | 11,077                  | 341   | 663   | 12,081                         | 13,033                  | 589   | 1,219  | 14,841                         | 2,760  |                                          |
| 40 - 44                            | 10,668                  | 337   | 639   | 11,644                         | 10,952                  | 400   | 798    | 12,150                         | 506    |                                          |
| 45 - 49                            | 9,536                   | 330   | 529   | 10,395                         | 10,407                  | 418   | 742    | 11,567                         | 1,172  |                                          |
| 50 - 54                            | 8,878                   | 327   | 466   | 9,671                          | 9,256                   | 390   | 527    | 10,173                         | 502    |                                          |
| 55 - 59                            | 6,983                   | 181   | 306   | 7,470                          | 8,057                   | 271   | 408    | 8,736                          | 1,266  |                                          |
| 60 - 64                            | 6,186                   | 151   | 242   | 6,579                          | 6,839                   | 186   | 300    | 7,325                          | 746    |                                          |
| 65 - 69                            | 4,664                   | 99    | 143   | 4,906                          | 5,227                   | 85    | 167    | 5,479                          | 573    |                                          |
| 70 - 74                            | 2,864                   | 56    | 62    | 2,982                          | 3,857                   | 42    | 96     | 3,995                          | 1,013  |                                          |
| 75 - 79                            | 1,617                   | 33    | 34    | 1,684                          | 2,152                   | 25    | 42     | 2,219                          | 535    |                                          |
| 80 - 84                            | 792                     | 18    | 11    | 821                            | 972                     | 16    | 23     | 1,011                          | 190    |                                          |
| 85 - 89                            | 382                     | 7     | 6     | 395                            | 349                     | 4     | 8      | 361                            | - 34   |                                          |
| 90 - 94                            | 95                      | 1     | 1     | 97                             | 83                      | 1     | 2      | 86                             | - 11   |                                          |
| 95 - 99                            | 15                      | ..    | ..    | 15                             | 20                      | ..    | ..     | 20                             | 5      |                                          |
| 100 and over                       | 2                       | ..    | ..    | 2                              | 2                       | ..    | 1      | 3                              | 1      |                                          |
| TOTAL                              | 161,341                 | 4,508 | 8,659 | 174,508                        | 183,312                 | 6,313 | 13,146 | 202,771                        | 28,263 |                                          |
| Under 21                           | 59,283                  | 1,198 | 2,273 | 62,754                         | 73,030                  | 1,731 | 4,243  | 79,004                         | 16,250 |                                          |
| 21 - 64                            | 91,627                  | 3,096 | 6,129 | 100,852                        | 97,620                  | 4,409 | 8,564  | 110,593                        | 9,741  |                                          |
| 65 and over                        | 10,431                  | 214   | 257   | 10,902                         | 12,662                  | 173   | 339    | 13,174                         | 2,272  |                                          |
| TOTAL                              | 161,341                 | 4,508 | 8,659 | 174,508                        | 183,312                 | 6,313 | 13,146 | 202,771                        | 28,263 |                                          |
| FEMALES                            |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |        |                                |        |                                          |
| 0 - 4                              | 16,858                  | 385   | 802   | 18,045                         | 20,068                  | 555   | 1,365  | 21,988                         | 3,943  |                                          |
| 5 - 9                              | 14,936                  | 266   | 556   | 15,758                         | 17,847                  | 402   | 1,022  | 19,271                         | 3,513  |                                          |
| 10 - 14                            | 12,295                  | 177   | 351   | 12,823                         | 15,991                  | 247   | 746    | 16,984                         | 4,161  |                                          |
| 15 - 19                            | 10,593                  | 156   | 283   | 11,032                         | 12,824                  | 215   | 512    | 13,551                         | 2,519  |                                          |
| 20 - 24                            | 10,500                  | 208   | 460   | 11,168                         | 11,182                  | 304   | 846    | 12,332                         | 1,164  |                                          |
| 25 - 29                            | 11,006                  | 211   | 569   | 11,786                         | 10,904                  | 318   | 815    | 12,037                         | 251    |                                          |
| 30 - 34                            | 10,440                  | 193   | 508   | 11,141                         | 11,081                  | 243   | 762    | 12,086                         | 945    |                                          |
| 35 - 39                            | 9,862                   | 200   | 383   | 10,445                         | 10,758                  | 204   | 714    | 11,676                         | 1,231  |                                          |
| 40 - 44                            | 9,025                   | 152   | 297   | 9,474                          | 9,752                   | 185   | 502    | 10,439                         | 965    |                                          |
| 45 - 49                            | 7,291                   | 122   | 216   | 7,629                          | 9,164                   | 164   | 366    | 9,694                          | 2,065  |                                          |
| 50 - 54                            | 6,591                   | 88    | 138   | 6,817                          | 7,568                   | 117   | 287    | 7,972                          | 1,155  |                                          |
| 55 - 59                            | 5,683                   | 56    | 99    | 5,838                          | 6,113                   | 90    | 192    | 6,395                          | 557    |                                          |
| 60 - 64                            | 5,028                   | 37    | 53    | 5,118                          | 5,869                   | 60    | 131    | 6,060                          | 942    |                                          |
| 65 - 69                            | 3,708                   | 22    | 40    | 3,770                          | 4,812                   | 30    | 86     | 4,928                          | 1,158  |                                          |
| 70 - 74                            | 2,485                   | 9     | 22    | 2,516                          | 3,536                   | 16    | 33     | 3,585                          | 1,069  |                                          |
| 75 - 79                            | 1,460                   | 10    | 11    | 1,481                          | 2,072                   | 10    | 24     | 2,106                          | 625    |                                          |
| 80 - 84                            | 881                     | 3     | 6     | 890                            | 1,045                   | 5     | 5      | 1,055                          | 165    |                                          |
| 85 - 89                            | 360                     | 2     | 3     | 365                            | 407                     | 2     | 3      | 412                            | 47     |                                          |
| 90 - 94                            | 92                      | ..    | ..    | 92                             | 131                     | ..    | ..     | 131                            | 39     |                                          |
| 95 - 99                            | 10                      | ..    | ..    | 10                             | 21                      | ..    | ..     | 21                             | 11     |                                          |
| 100 and over                       | ..                      | ..    | ..    | ..                             | 4                       | ..    | ..     | 4                              | 4      |                                          |
| TOTAL                              | 139,104                 | 2,297 | 4,797 | 146,198                        | 161,149                 | 3,167 | 8,411  | 172,727                        | 26,529 |                                          |
| Under 21                           | 56,628                  | 1,018 | 2,063 | 59,709                         | 68,903                  | 1,465 | 3,808  | 74,176                         | 14,467 |                                          |
| 21 - 64                            | 73,480                  | 1,233 | 2,652 | 77,365                         | 80,218                  | 1,639 | 4,452  | 86,309                         | 8,944  |                                          |
| 65 and over                        | 8,996                   | 46    | 82    | 9,124                          | 12,028                  | 63    | 151    | 12,242                         | 3,118  |                                          |
| TOTAL                              | 139,104                 | 2,297 | 4,797 | 146,198                        | 161,149                 | 3,167 | 8,411  | 172,727                        | 26,529 |                                          |

TABLE 2. - TROPICAL AUSTRALIA : AGES OF THE POPULATION, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (Cont'd)  
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

| Age<br>Last<br>Birthday<br>(years) | Census, 30th June, 1954 |       |        |                                | Census, 30th June, 1961 |       |        |                                |                                          |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                    | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.   | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.   | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Increase or<br>Decrease(-)<br>since 1954 |
| PERSONS                            |                         |       |        |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| 0 - 4                              | 34,495                  | 751   | 1,690  | 36,936                         | 41,207                  | 1,131 | 2,840  | 45,178                         | 8,242                                    |
| 5 - 9                              | 30,898                  | 551   | 1,092  | 32,541                         | 36,553                  | 861   | 2,094  | 39,508                         | 6,967                                    |
| 10 - 14                            | 24,918                  | 371   | 701    | 25,990                         | 33,058                  | 489   | 1,507  | 35,054                         | 9,064                                    |
| 15 - 19                            | 21,442                  | 442   | 644    | 22,528                         | 26,283                  | 530   | 1,168  | 27,981                         | 5,453                                    |
| 20 - 24                            | 23,353                  | 713   | 1,569  | 25,635                         | 25,043                  | 1,142 | 2,531  | 28,716                         | 3,081                                    |
| 25 - 29                            | 25,778                  | 766   | 1,971  | 28,515                         | 24,722                  | 1,047 | 2,375  | 28,144                         | - 371                                    |
| 30 - 34                            | 23,326                  | 629   | 1,419  | 25,374                         | 25,137                  | 970   | 2,366  | 28,473                         | 3,099                                    |
| 35 - 39                            | 20,939                  | 541   | 1,046  | 22,526                         | 23,791                  | 793   | 1,933  | 26,517                         | 3,991                                    |
| 40 - 44                            | 19,693                  | 489   | 936    | 21,118                         | 20,704                  | 585   | 1,300  | 22,589                         | 1,471                                    |
| 45 - 49                            | 16,827                  | 452   | 745    | 18,024                         | 19,571                  | 582   | 1,108  | 21,261                         | 3,237                                    |
| 50 - 54                            | 15,469                  | 415   | 604    | 16,488                         | 16,824                  | 507   | 814    | 18,145                         | 1,657                                    |
| 55 - 59                            | 12,666                  | 237   | 405    | 13,308                         | 14,170                  | 361   | 600    | 15,131                         | 1,823                                    |
| 60 - 64                            | 11,214                  | 188   | 295    | 11,697                         | 12,708                  | 246   | 431    | 13,385                         | 1,688                                    |
| 65 - 69                            | 8,372                   | 121   | 183    | 8,676                          | 10,039                  | 115   | 253    | 10,407                         | 1,731                                    |
| 70 - 74                            | 5,349                   | 65    | 84     | 5,498                          | 7,393                   | 58    | 129    | 7,580                          | 2,082                                    |
| 75 - 79                            | 3,077                   | 43    | 45     | 3,165                          | 4,224                   | 35    | 66     | 4,325                          | 1,160                                    |
| 80 - 84                            | 1,673                   | 21    | 17     | 1,711                          | 2,017                   | 21    | 28     | 2,066                          | 355                                      |
| 85 - 89                            | 742                     | 9     | 9      | 760                            | 756                     | 6     | 11     | 773                            | 13                                       |
| 90 - 94                            | 187                     | 1     | 1      | 189                            | 214                     | 1     | 2      | 217                            | 28                                       |
| 95 - 99                            | 25                      | ..    | ..     | 25                             | 41                      | ..    | ..     | 41                             | 16                                       |
| 100 and over                       | 2                       | ..    | ..     | 2                              | 6                       | ..    | 1      | 7                              | 5                                        |
| TOTAL                              | 300,445                 | 6,805 | 13,456 | 320,706                        | 344,461                 | 9,480 | 21,557 | 375,498                        | 54,792                                   |
| Under 21                           | 115,911                 | 2,216 | 4,336  | 122,463                        | 141,934                 | 3,196 | 8,051  | 153,181                        | 30,718                                   |
| 21 - 64                            | 165,107                 | 4,329 | 8,781  | 178,217                        | 177,837                 | 6,048 | 13,016 | 196,901                        | 18,684                                   |
| 65 and over                        | 19,427                  | 260   | 339    | 20,026                         | 24,690                  | 236   | 490    | 25,416                         | 5,390                                    |
| TOTAL                              | 300,445                 | 6,805 | 13,456 | 320,706                        | 344,461                 | 9,480 | 21,557 | 375,498                        | 54,792                                   |

TABLE 3. - TROPICAL AUSTRALIA : CONJUGAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION,  
CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961  
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

| Conjugal Condition                    | Census, 30th June, 1954 |       |        |                          | Census, 30th June, 1961 |       |        |                          |                                    |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
|                                       | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.   | Total Tropical Australia | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.   | Total Tropical Australia | Increase or Decrease(-) since 1954 |
| MALES                                 |                         |       |        |                          |                         |       |        |                          |                                    |
| Never Married - Under 15 years of age | 46,222                  | 845   | 1,774  | 48,841                   | 56,912                  | 1,277 | 3,308  | 61,497                   | 12,656                             |
| 15 years of age and over              | 43,144                  | 1,683 | 3,418  | 48,245                   | 45,643                  | 2,313 | 4,623  | 52,579                   | 4,334                              |
| TOTAL                                 | 89,366                  | 2,528 | 5,192  | 97,086                   | 102,555                 | 3,590 | 7,931  | 114,076                  | 16,990                             |
| Married                               | 64,531                  | 1,513 | 2,836  | 68,880                   | 72,776                  | 2,347 | 4,461  | 79,584                   | 10,704                             |
| Married but permanently separated     | 2,188                   | 122   | 273    | 2,583                    | 2,785                   | 180   | 389    | 3,354                    | 771                                |
| Widowed                               | 3,821                   | 82    | 138    | 4,041                    | 3,960                   | 83    | 161    | 4,204                    | 163                                |
| Divorced                              | 1,003                   | 90    | 156    | 1,249                    | 1,236                   | 113   | 204    | 1,553                    | 304                                |
| Not Stated                            | 432                     | 173   | 64     | 669                      | (a)                     | (a)   | (a)    | (a)                      | - 669                              |
| GRAND TOTAL                           | 161,341                 | 4,508 | 8,659  | 174,508                  | 183,312                 | 6,313 | 13,146 | 202,771                  | 28,263                             |
| FEMALES                               |                         |       |        |                          |                         |       |        |                          |                                    |
| Never Married - Under 15 years of age | 44,089                  | 828   | 1,709  | 46,626                   | 53,906                  | 1,204 | 3,133  | 58,243                   | 11,617                             |
| 15 years of age and over              | 20,336                  | 309   | 688    | 21,333                   | 22,006                  | 461   | 1,161  | 23,628                   | 2,295                              |
| TOTAL                                 | 64,425                  | 1,137 | 2,397  | 67,959                   | 75,912                  | 1,665 | 4,294  | 81,871                   | 13,912                             |
| Married                               | 62,597                  | 1,027 | 2,084  | 65,708                   | 71,032                  | 1,303 | 3,591  | 75,926                   | 10,218                             |
| Married but permanently separated     | 2,064                   | 50    | 118    | 2,232                    | 2,522                   | 88    | 189    | 2,799                    | 567                                |
| Widowed                               | 9,251                   | 51    | 138    | 9,440                    | 10,900                  | 88    | 247    | 11,235                   | 1,795                              |
| Divorced                              | 654                     | 16    | 51     | 721                      | 783                     | 23    | 90     | 896                      | 175                                |
| Not Stated                            | 113                     | 16    | 9      | 138                      | (a)                     | (a)   | (a)    | (a)                      | - 138                              |
| GRAND TOTAL                           | 139,104                 | 2,297 | 4,797  | 146,198                  | 161,149                 | 3,167 | 8,411  | 172,727                  | 26,529                             |
| PERSONS                               |                         |       |        |                          |                         |       |        |                          |                                    |
| Never Married - Under 15 years of age | 90,311                  | 1,673 | 3,483  | 95,467                   | 110,818                 | 2,481 | 6,441  | 119,740                  | 24,273                             |
| 15 years of age and over              | 63,480                  | 1,992 | 4,106  | 69,578                   | 67,649                  | 2,774 | 5,784  | 76,207                   | 6,629                              |
| TOTAL                                 | 153,791                 | 3,665 | 7,589  | 165,045                  | 178,467                 | 5,255 | 12,225 | 195,947                  | 30,902                             |
| Married                               | 127,128                 | 2,540 | 4,920  | 134,588                  | 143,808                 | 3,650 | 8,052  | 155,510                  | 20,922                             |
| Married but permanently separated     | 4,252                   | 172   | 391    | 4,815                    | 5,307                   | 268   | 578    | 6,153                    | 1,338                              |
| Widowed                               | 13,072                  | 133   | 276    | 13,481                   | 14,860                  | 171   | 408    | 15,439                   | 1,958                              |
| Divorced                              | 1,657                   | 106   | 207    | 1,970                    | 2,019                   | 136   | 294    | 2,449                    | 479                                |
| Not Stated                            | 545                     | 189   | 73     | 807                      | (a)                     | (a)   | (a)    | (a)                      | - 807                              |
| GRAND TOTAL                           | 300,445                 | 6,805 | 13,456 | 320,706                  | 344,461                 | 9,480 | 21,557 | 375,498                  | 54,792                             |

(a) In processing the 1961 Census data, a conjugal condition was allocated prior to tabulation in all instances where this information was not stated.



TABLE 4. - TROPICAL AUSTRALIA : BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION,  
CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961  
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

| Birthplace           | Census, 30th June, 1954 |       |       |                                | Census, 30th June, 1961 |       |       |                                |                                          |
|----------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                      | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.  | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.  | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Increase or<br>Decrease(-)<br>since 1954 |
| MALES                |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |       |                                |                                          |
| AUSTRALASIA -        |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |       |                                |                                          |
| Australia            | 135,108                 | 3,320 | 6,579 | 145,007                        | 155,600                 | 4,508 | 9,718 | 169,826                        | 24,819                                   |
| Norfolk Island       | 2                       | ..    | 1     | 3                              | 1                       | ..    | 1     | 2                              | - 1                                      |
| Christmas Island     | ..                      | ..    | ..    | ..                             | ..                      | ..    | ..    | ..                             | ..                                       |
| Cocos (Keeling) Is.  | (a)                     | (a)   | (a)   | (a)                            | 2                       | ..    | 1     | 3                              | 3                                        |
| Papua                | 36                      | ..    | ..    | 36                             | 49                      | ..    | 2     | 51                             | 15                                       |
| New Guinea           | 55                      | ..    | 2     | 57                             | 127                     | 2     | 8     | 137                            | 80                                       |
| Nauru                | 1                       | ..    | ..    | 1                              | 1                       | ..    | ..    | 1                              | ..                                       |
| New Zealand          | 688                     | 30    | 91    | 809                            | 810                     | 28    | 110   | 948                            | 139                                      |
| TOTAL AUSTRALASIA    | 135,890                 | 3,350 | 6,673 | 145,913                        | 156,590                 | 4,538 | 9,840 | 170,968                        | 25,055                                   |
| EUROPE -             |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |       |                                |                                          |
| England              | 6,235                   | 343   | 571   | 7,149                          | 5,998                   | 410   | 848   | 7,256                          | 107                                      |
| Wales                | 277                     | 15    | 21    | 313                            | 239                     | 24    | 19    | 282                            | - 31                                     |
| Scotland             | 1,993                   | 84    | 162   | 2,239                          | 1,733                   | 115   | 182   | 2,030                          | - 209                                    |
| Northern Ireland     | 191                     | 14    | 13    | 218                            | 214                     | 13    | 24    | 251                            | 33                                       |
| Ireland, Republic of | 175                     | 12    | 31    | 218                            | 161                     | 7     | 20    | 188                            | - 30                                     |
| Ireland (undefined)  | 1,050                   | 31    | 91    | 1,172                          | 729                     | 39    | 58    | 826                            | - 346                                    |
| Albania              | 103                     | ..    | 4     | 107                            | 111                     | 1     | 5     | 117                            | 10                                       |
| Austria              | 72                      | 16    | 16    | 104                            | 281                     | 39    | 80    | 400                            | 296                                      |
| Belgium              | 13                      | ..    | 2     | 15                             | 22                      | ..    | 5     | 27                             | 12                                       |
| Bulgaria             | 29                      | 3     | 5     | 37                             | 21                      | 1     | 3     | 25                             | - 12                                     |
| Czechoslovakia       | 247                     | 9     | 83    | 339                            | 179                     | 10    | 67    | 256                            | - 83                                     |
| Denmark              | 158                     | 2     | 11    | 171                            | 176                     | 29    | 17    | 222                            | 51                                       |
| Estonia              | 63                      | 5     | 9     | 77                             | 49                      | 4     | 6     | 59                             | - 18                                     |
| Finland              | 298                     | 1     | 4     | 303                            | 556                     | 9     | 16    | 581                            | 278                                      |
| France               | 82                      | 4     | 9     | 95                             | 65                      | 2     | 14    | 81                             | - 14                                     |
| Germany              | 783                     | 48    | 131   | 962                            | 1,211                   | 135   | 297   | 1,643                          | 681                                      |
| Greece               | 482                     | 2     | 84    | 568                            | 690                     | 36    | 373   | 1,099                          | 531                                      |
| Hungary              | 188                     | 10    | 38    | 236                            | 326                     | 4     | 73    | 403                            | 167                                      |
| Italy                | 8,052                   | 100   | 180   | 8,332                          | 7,533                   | 256   | 343   | 8,132                          | - 200                                    |
| Latvia               | 118                     | 16    | 15    | 149                            | 102                     | 11    | 24    | 137                            | - 12                                     |
| Lithuania            | 70                      | 2     | 7     | 79                             | 46                      | 7     | 13    | 66                             | - 13                                     |
| Malta                | 977                     | ..    | 5     | 982                            | 753                     | 3     | 9     | 765                            | - 217                                    |
| Netherlands          | 524                     | 44    | 47    | 615                            | 799                     | 79    | 109   | 987                            | 372                                      |
| Norway               | 120                     | 15    | 12    | 147                            | 92                      | 15    | 16    | 123                            | - 24                                     |
| Poland               | 414                     | 40    | 54    | 508                            | 383                     | 59    | 56    | 498                            | - 10                                     |
| Portugal             | 11                      | 1     | 4     | 16                             | 16                      | ..    | 3     | 19                             | 3                                        |
| Romania              | 44                      | 2     | 9     | 55                             | 47                      | 2     | 9     | 58                             | 3                                        |
| Spain                | 325                     | 5     | 3     | 333                            | 752                     | 9     | 6     | 767                            | 434                                      |
| Sweden               | 97                      | 12    | 18    | 127                            | 130                     | 8     | 13    | 151                            | 24                                       |
| Switzerland          | 84                      | 2     | 9     | 95                             | 99                      | 9     | 13    | 121                            | 26                                       |
| Ukraine              | 74                      | 4     | 11    | 89                             | 63                      | 2     | 3     | 68                             | - 21                                     |
| U.S.S.R.             | 179                     | 2     | 28    | 209                            | 135                     | 4     | 19    | 158                            | - 51                                     |
| Yugoslavia           | 451                     | 24    | 32    | 507                            | 1,216                   | 60    | 99    | 1,375                          | 868                                      |
| Other                | 61                      | ..    | 5     | 66                             | 127                     | 19    | 36    | 182                            | 116                                      |
| TOTAL EUROPE         | 24,040                  | 868   | 1,724 | 26,632                         | 25,054                  | 1,421 | 2,878 | 29,353                         | 2,721                                    |
| ASIA -               |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |       |                                |                                          |
| Burma                | (b)                     | (b)   | (b)   | (b)                            | 24                      | 4     | 2     | 30                             | 30                                       |
| Ceylon               | 25                      | 1     | 2     | 28                             | 19                      | 1     | 4     | 24                             | - 4                                      |
| China                | 295                     | 71    | 23    | 389                            | 267                     | 34    | 33    | 334                            | - 55                                     |
| Cyprus               | 178                     | ..    | 44    | 222                            | 145                     | ..    | 44    | 189                            | - 33                                     |
| Hong Kong            | 39                      | 3     | 6     | 48                             | 45                      | 27    | 27    | 99                             | 51                                       |
| India                | 131                     | 15    | 14    | 160                            | 162                     | 12    | 28    | 202                            | 42                                       |
| Indonesia            | 75                      | 38    | 43    | 156                            | 92                      | 20    | 25    | 137                            | - 19                                     |
| Israel               | 3                       | ..    | ..    | 3                              | 4                       | 2     | ..    | 6                              | 3                                        |
| Japan                | 15                      | 40    | 3     | 58                             | 43                      | 110   | 88    | 241                            | 183                                      |
| Lebanon              | 38                      | ..    | ..    | 38                             | 35                      | ..    | ..    | 35                             | - 3                                      |

For footnotes see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - TROPICAL AUSTRALIA : BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION,  
CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)  
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

| Birthplace                      | Census, 30th June, 1954 |       |       |                                | Census, 30th June, 1961 |       |        |                                |                                          |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                 | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.  | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.   | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Increase or<br>Decrease(-)<br>since 1954 |
| MALES (continued)               |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| Malaya                          | 15                      | 83    | 4     | 102                            | 49                      | 67    | 17     | 133                            | 31                                       |
| Pakistan                        | 4                       | 1     | 2     | 7                              | 9                       | 1     | 2      | 12                             | 5                                        |
| Philippines                     | 9                       | 7     | 6     | 22                             | 12                      | 2     | 6      | 20                             | - 2                                      |
| Singapore                       | 6                       | 5     | 16    | 27                             | 22                      | 9     | 14     | 45                             | 18                                       |
| Syria                           | 2                       | ..    | ..    | 2                              | 1                       | ..    | ..     | 1                              | - 1                                      |
| Thailand                        | (b)                     | (b)   | (b)   | (b)                            | ..                      | ..    | ..     | ..                             | ..                                       |
| Turkey                          | 2                       | ..    | ..    | 2                              | 6                       | 1     | 3      | 10                             | 8                                        |
| Other                           | (c)23                   | (c)7  | (c)18 | (c)48                          | 10                      | 18    | 23     | 51                             | 3                                        |
| TOTAL ASIA                      | 860                     | 271   | 181   | 1,312                          | 945                     | 308   | 316    | 1,569                          | 257                                      |
| AFRICA -                        |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| Egypt                           | 22                      | ..    | 7     | 29                             | 13                      | 3     | 12     | 28                             | - 1                                      |
| South Africa                    | 66                      | 4     | 5     | 75                             | 80                      | 5     | 21     | 106                            | 31                                       |
| Other                           | 33                      | 1     | 5     | 39                             | 48                      | 11    | 21     | 80                             | 41                                       |
| TOTAL AFRICA                    | 121                     | 5     | 17    | 143                            | 141                     | 19    | 54     | 214                            | 71                                       |
| AMERICA -                       |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| Canada                          | 111                     | 6     | 20    | 137                            | 138                     | 6     | 20     | 164                            | 27                                       |
| U.S.A.                          | 173                     | 3     | 34    | 210                            | 279                     | 14    | 26     | 319                            | 109                                      |
| West Indies<br>Federation       | 10                      | 1     | ..    | 11                             | 10                      | 4     | 1      | 15                             | 4                                        |
| Other                           | 45                      | 3     | 3     | 51                             | 47                      | 3     | 4      | 54                             | 3                                        |
| TOTAL AMERICA                   | 339                     | 13    | 57    | 409                            | 474                     | 27    | 51     | 552                            | 143                                      |
| PACIFIC ISLANDS -               |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| Fiji                            | 40                      | ..    | 3     | 43                             | 60                      | ..    | 3      | 63                             | 20                                       |
| New Caledonia                   | 8                       | ..    | 2     | 10                             | 4                       | ..    | 1      | 5                              | - 5                                      |
| New Hebrides                    | 5                       | 1     | ..    | 6                              | 5                       | ..    | ..     | 5                              | - 1                                      |
| Other                           | 17                      | ..    | ..    | 17                             | 28                      | ..    | 1      | 29                             | 12                                       |
| TOTAL PACIFIC<br>ISLANDS        | 70                      | 1     | 5     | 76                             | 97                      | ..    | 5      | 102                            | 26                                       |
| OTHER -                         |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| At Sea                          | 21                      | ..    | 2     | 23                             | 11                      | ..    | 2      | 13                             | - 10                                     |
| TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE<br>AUSTRALIA | 26,233                  | 1,188 | 2,080 | 29,501                         | 27,712                  | 1,805 | 3,428  | 32,945                         | 3,444                                    |
| GRAND TOTAL                     | 161,341                 | 4,508 | 8,659 | 174,508                        | 183,312                 | 6,313 | 13,146 | 202,771                        | 28,263                                   |

## FEMALES

|                      |         |       |       |         |         |       |       |         |        |
|----------------------|---------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| AUSTRALASIA -        |         |       |       |         |         |       |       |         |        |
| Australia            | 124,991 | 2,053 | 4,297 | 131,341 | 145,211 | 2,796 | 7,177 | 155,184 | 23,843 |
| Norfolk Island       | 1       | ..    | 2     | 3       | 2       | ..    | 4     | 6       | 3      |
| Christmas Island     | ..      | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..      | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..     |
| Cocos(Keeling) Is.   | ..      | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..      | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..     |
| Papua                | 23      | ..    | 1     | 24      | 33      | 1     | 1     | 35      | 11     |
| New Guinea           | 43      | ..    | 2     | 45      | 71      | ..    | 8     | 79      | 34     |
| Nauru                | ..      | ..    | ..    | ..      | 1       | ..    | ..    | 1       | 1      |
| New Zealand          | 393     | 6     | 32    | 431     | 583     | 9     | 77    | 669     | 238    |
| TOTAL AUSTRALASIA    | 125,451 | 2,059 | 4,334 | 131,844 | 145,901 | 2,806 | 7,267 | 155,974 | 24,130 |
| EUROPE -             |         |       |       |         |         |       |       |         |        |
| England              | 4,500   | 100   | 226   | 4,826   | 4,544   | 118   | 429   | 5,091   | 265    |
| Wales                | 188     | 2     | 5     | 195     | 154     | 6     | 12    | 172     | - 23   |
| Scotland             | 1,358   | 17    | 38    | 1,413   | 1,293   | 40    | 68    | 1,401   | - 12   |
| Northern Ireland     | 101     | 2     | 3     | 106     | 115     | 2     | 6     | 123     | 17     |
| Ireland, Republic of | 121     | 4     | 2     | 127     | 88      | 9     | 4     | 101     | - 26   |

For footnotes see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - TROPICAL AUSTRALIA : BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION,  
CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)  
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

| Birthplace          | Census, 30th June, 1954 |      |      |                                | Census, 30th June, 1961 |      |      |                                |                                          |
|---------------------|-------------------------|------|------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|------|------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                     | Q'land                  | W.A. | N.T. | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Q'land                  | W.A. | N.T. | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Increase or<br>Decrease(-)<br>since 1954 |
| FEMALES (continued) |                         |      |      |                                |                         |      |      |                                |                                          |
| Ireland(undefined)  | 711                     | 15   | 8    | 734                            | 519                     | 19   | 18   | 556                            | - 178                                    |
| Albania             | 21                      | ..   | ..   | 21                             | 22                      | ..   | 1    | 23                             | 2                                        |
| Austria             | 36                      | 6    | 1    | 43                             | 74                      | 14   | 9    | 97                             | 54                                       |
| Belgium             | 11                      | ..   | 1    | 12                             | 13                      | 1    | 1    | 15                             | 3                                        |
| Bulgaria            | 5                       | ..   | ..   | 5                              | 3                       | ..   | ..   | 3                              | - 2                                      |
| Czechoslovakia      | 25                      | ..   | 8    | 33                             | 29                      | ..   | 10   | 39                             | 6                                        |
| Denmark             | 53                      | ..   | ..   | 53                             | 59                      | 5    | 1    | 65                             | 12                                       |
| Estonia             | 32                      | ..   | 1    | 33                             | 28                      | 1    | 3    | 32                             | - 1                                      |
| Finland             | 114                     | ..   | ..   | 114                            | 305                     | 2    | 3    | 310                            | 196                                      |
| France              | 35                      | 2    | ..   | 37                             | 55                      | 5    | 2    | 62                             | 25                                       |
| Germany             | 418                     | 14   | 26   | 458                            | 686                     | 26   | 89   | 801                            | 343                                      |
| Greece              | 261                     | 1    | 23   | 285                            | 329                     | 4    | 157  | 490                            | 205                                      |
| Hungary             | 49                      | 2    | 1    | 52                             | 76                      | 2    | 7    | 85                             | 33                                       |
| Italy               | 3,666                   | 11   | 20   | 3,697                          | 4,141                   | 26   | 47   | 4,214                          | 517                                      |
| Latvia              | 31                      | 1    | 2    | 34                             | 36                      | ..   | 3    | 39                             | 5                                        |
| Lithuania           | 8                       | ..   | ..   | 8                              | 8                       | ..   | 2    | 10                             | 2                                        |
| Malta               | 461                     | ..   | ..   | 461                            | 482                     | ..   | 6    | 488                            | 27                                       |
| Netherlands         | 277                     | 20   | 8    | 305                            | 459                     | 20   | 42   | 521                            | 216                                      |
| Norway              | 21                      | 1    | ..   | 22                             | 16                      | 1    | 2    | 19                             | - 3                                      |
| Poland              | 122                     | 9    | 1    | 132                            | 147                     | 13   | 6    | 166                            | 34                                       |
| Portugal            | 1                       | ..   | 1    | 2                              | ..                      | ..   | 2    | 2                              | ..                                       |
| Romania             | 3                       | 1    | ..   | 4                              | 7                       | ..   | ..   | 7                              | 3                                        |
| Spain               | 127                     | 6    | 1    | 134                            | 198                     | 6    | 2    | 206                            | 72                                       |
| Sweden              | 12                      | ..   | ..   | 12                             | 31                      | ..   | 1    | 32                             | 20                                       |
| Switzerland         | 36                      | 1    | ..   | 37                             | 44                      | 1    | 4    | 49                             | 12                                       |
| Ukraine             | 19                      | 2    | 1    | 22                             | 10                      | ..   | ..   | 10                             | - 12                                     |
| U.S.S.R.            | 95                      | ..   | 3    | 98                             | 90                      | 1    | 2    | 93                             | - 5                                      |
| Yugoslavia          | 118                     | ..   | 1    | 119                            | 225                     | 2    | 10   | 237                            | 118                                      |
| Other               | 16                      | ..   | ..   | 16                             | 55                      | 3    | 7    | 65                             | 49                                       |
| TOTAL EUROPE        | 13,052                  | 217  | 381  | 13,650                         | 14,341                  | 327  | 956  | 15,624                         | 1,974                                    |
| ASIA -              |                         |      |      |                                |                         |      |      |                                |                                          |
| Burma               | (b)                     | (b)  | (b)  | (b)                            | 12                      | 1    | 1    | 14                             | 14                                       |
| Ceylon              | 12                      | 2    | 1    | 15                             | 13                      | 1    | 3    | 17                             | 2                                        |
| China               | 91                      | 3    | 22   | 116                            | 104                     | 4    | 38   | 146                            | 30                                       |
| Cyprus              | 53                      | ..   | 9    | 62                             | 89                      | ..   | 21   | 110                            | 48                                       |
| Hong Kong           | 22                      | 3    | 6    | 31                             | 23                      | 1    | 12   | 36                             | 5                                        |
| India               | 44                      | 3    | ..   | 47                             | 78                      | 10   | 14   | 102                            | 55                                       |
| Indonesia           | 26                      | 2    | 4    | 32                             | 51                      | 1    | 8    | 60                             | 28                                       |
| Israel              | 2                       | ..   | ..   | 2                              | 3                       | ..   | 1    | 4                              | 2                                        |
| Japan               | 15                      | 2    | 4    | 21                             | 30                      | 1    | 6    | 37                             | 16                                       |
| Lebanon             | 26                      | ..   | ..   | 26                             | 26                      | ..   | ..   | 26                             | ..                                       |
| Malaya              | 9                       | 1    | 4    | 14                             | 38                      | ..   | 10   | 48                             | 34                                       |
| Pakistan            | 1                       | ..   | 1    | 2                              | 7                       | ..   | 1    | 8                              | 6                                        |
| Philippines         | 1                       | ..   | ..   | 1                              | 1                       | ..   | ..   | 1                              | ..                                       |
| Singapore           | 2                       | 1    | ..   | 3                              | 7                       | 1    | 10   | 18                             | 15                                       |
| Syria               | 3                       | ..   | ..   | 3                              | 3                       | ..   | 1    | 4                              | 1                                        |
| Thailand            | (b)                     | (b)  | (b)  | (b)                            | 1                       | ..   | ..   | 1                              | 1                                        |
| Turkey              | 1                       | ..   | ..   | 1                              | 5                       | ..   | 1    | 6                              | 5                                        |
| Other               | (c)11                   | ..   | (c)8 | (c)19                          | 4                       | 1    | 14   | 19                             | ..                                       |
| TOTAL ASIA          | 319                     | 17   | 59   | 395                            | 495                     | 21   | 141  | 657                            | 262                                      |
| AFRICA -            |                         |      |      |                                |                         |      |      |                                |                                          |
| Egypt               | 15                      | ..   | ..   | 15                             | 15                      | 1    | 1    | 17                             | 2                                        |
| South Africa        | 34                      | 1    | 3    | 38                             | 51                      | 2    | 2    | 55                             | 17                                       |
| Other               | 9                       | ..   | 2    | 11                             | 32                      | 1    | 12   | 45                             | 34                                       |
| TOTAL AFRICA        | 58                      | 1    | 5    | 64                             | 98                      | 4    | 15   | 117                            | 53                                       |

For footnotes see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - TROPICAL AUSTRALIA : BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION,

CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)  
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

| Birthplace                        | Census, 30th June, 1954 |       |       |                                | Census, 30th June, 1961 |       |       |                                |                                          |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                   | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.  | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.  | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Increase or<br>Decrease(-)<br>since 1954 |
| FEMALES (continued)               |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |       |                                |                                          |
| AMERICA -                         |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |       |                                |                                          |
| Canada                            | 60                      | ..    | 3     | 63                             | 85                      | 1     | 13    | 99                             | 36                                       |
| U.S.A.                            | 82                      | 3     | 7     | 92                             | 119                     | 5     | 7     | 131                            | 39                                       |
| West Indies<br>Federation         | 1                       | ..    | ..    | 1                              | 6                       | ..    | ..    | 6                              | 5                                        |
| Other                             | 27                      | ..    | 2     | 29                             | 29                      | 1     | 1     | 31                             | 2                                        |
| TOTAL AMERICA                     | 170                     | 3     | 12    | 185                            | 239                     | 7     | 21    | 267                            | 82                                       |
| PACIFIC ISLANDS -                 |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |       |                                |                                          |
| Fiji                              | 31                      | ..    | 5     | 36                             | 30                      | 2     | 7     | 39                             | 3                                        |
| New Caledonia                     | 5                       | ..    | ..    | 5                              | 4                       | ..    | 2     | 6                              | 1                                        |
| New Hebrides                      | ..                      | ..    | ..    | ..                             | 6                       | ..    | 1     | 7                              | 7                                        |
| Other                             | 4                       | ..    | 1     | 5                              | 19                      | ..    | 1     | 20                             | 15                                       |
| TOTAL PACIFIC<br>ISLANDS          | 40                      | ..    | 6     | 46                             | 59                      | 2     | 11    | 72                             | 26                                       |
| OTHER -                           |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |       |                                |                                          |
| At Sea                            | 14                      | ..    | ..    | 14                             | 16                      | ..    | ..    | 16                             | 2                                        |
| TOTAL BORN OUT-<br>SIDE AUSTRALIA | 14,113                  | 244   | 500   | 14,857                         | 15,938                  | 371   | 1,234 | 17,543                         | 2,686                                    |
| GRAND TOTAL                       | 139,104                 | 2,297 | 4,797 | 146,198                        | 161,149                 | 3,167 | 8,411 | 172,727                        | 26,529                                   |

## PERSONS

|                      |         |       |        |         |         |       |        |         |        |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| AUSTRALASIA -        |         |       |        |         |         |       |        |         |        |
| Australia            | 260,099 | 5,373 | 10,876 | 276,348 | 300,811 | 7,304 | 16,895 | 325,010 | 48,662 |
| Norfolk Island       | 3       | ..    | 3      | 6       | 3       | ..    | 5      | 8       | 2      |
| Christmas Is.        | ..      | ..    | ..     | ..      | ..      | ..    | ..     | ..      | ..     |
| Cocos(Keeling)Is.    | (a)     | (a)   | (a)    | (a)     | 2       | ..    | 1      | 3       | 3      |
| Papua                | 59      | ..    | 1      | 60      | 82      | 1     | 3      | 86      | 26     |
| New Guinea           | 98      | ..    | 4      | 102     | 198     | 2     | 16     | 216     | 114    |
| Nauru                | 1       | ..    | ..     | 1       | 2       | ..    | ..     | 2       | 1      |
| New Zealand          | 1,081   | 36    | 123    | 1,240   | 1,393   | 37    | 187    | 1,617   | 377    |
| TOTAL AUSTRALASIA    | 261,341 | 5,409 | 11,007 | 277,757 | 302,491 | 7,344 | 17,107 | 326,942 | 49,185 |
| EUROPE -             |         |       |        |         |         |       |        |         |        |
| England              | 10,735  | 443   | 797    | 11,975  | 10,542  | 528   | 1,277  | 12,347  | 372    |
| Wales                | 465     | 17    | 26     | 508     | 393     | 30    | 31     | 454     | - 54   |
| Scotland             | 3,351   | 101   | 200    | 3,652   | 3,026   | 155   | 250    | 3,431   | - 221  |
| Northern Ireland     | 292     | 16    | 16     | 324     | 329     | 15    | 30     | 374     | 50     |
| Ireland, Republic of | 296     | 16    | 33     | 345     | 249     | 16    | 24     | 289     | - 56   |
| Ireland(undefined)   | 1,761   | 46    | 99     | 1,906   | 1,248   | 58    | 76     | 1,382   | - 524  |
| Albania              | 124     | ..    | 4      | 128     | 133     | 1     | 6      | 140     | 12     |
| Austria              | 108     | 22    | 17     | 147     | 355     | 53    | 89     | 497     | 350    |
| Belgium              | 24      | ..    | 3      | 27      | 35      | 1     | 6      | 42      | 15     |
| Bulgaria             | 34      | 3     | 5      | 42      | 24      | 1     | 3      | 28      | - 14   |
| Czechoslovakia       | 272     | 9     | 91     | 372     | 208     | 10    | 77     | 295     | - 77   |
| Denmark              | 211     | 2     | 11     | 224     | 235     | 34    | 18     | 287     | 63     |
| Estonia              | 95      | 5     | 10     | 110     | 77      | 5     | 9      | 91      | - 19   |
| Finland              | 412     | 1     | 4      | 417     | 861     | 11    | 19     | 891     | 474    |
| France               | 117     | 6     | 9      | 132     | 120     | 7     | 16     | 143     | 11     |
| Germany              | 1,201   | 62    | 157    | 1,420   | 1,897   | 161   | 386    | 2,444   | 1,024  |
| Greece               | 743     | 3     | 107    | 853     | 1,019   | 40    | 530    | 1,589   | 736    |
| Hungary              | 237     | 12    | 39     | 288     | 402     | 6     | 80     | 488     | 200    |
| Italy                | 11,718  | 111   | 200    | 12,029  | 11,674  | 282   | 390    | 12,346  | 317    |
| Latvia               | 149     | 17    | 17     | 183     | 138     | 11    | 27     | 176     | - 7    |
| Lithuania            | 78      | 2     | 7      | 87      | 54      | 7     | 15     | 76      | - 11   |
| Malta                | 1,438   | ..    | 5      | 1,443   | 1,235   | 3     | 15     | 1,253   | - 190  |
| Netherlands          | 801     | 64    | 55     | 920     | 1,258   | 99    | 151    | 1,508   | 588    |
| Norway               | 141     | 16    | 12     | 169     | 108     | 16    | 18     | 142     | - 27   |

For footnotes see end of Table.



TABLE 4. - TROPICAL AUSTRALIA : BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION,  
CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)  
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

| Birthplace                      | Census, 30th June, 1954 |       |        |                                | Census, 30th June, 1961 |       |        |                                |                                          |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                 | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.   | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.   | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Increase or<br>Decrease(-)<br>since 1954 |
| PERSONS (continued)             |                         |       |        |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| Poland                          | 536                     | 49    | 55     | 640                            | 530                     | 72    | 62     | 664                            | 24                                       |
| Portugal                        | 12                      | 1     | 5      | 18                             | 16                      | ..    | 5      | 21                             | 3                                        |
| Romania                         | 47                      | 3     | 9      | 59                             | 54                      | 2     | 9      | 65                             | 6                                        |
| Spain                           | 452                     | 11    | 4      | 467                            | 950                     | 15    | 8      | 973                            | 506                                      |
| Sweden                          | 109                     | 12    | 18     | 139                            | 161                     | 8     | 14     | 183                            | 44                                       |
| Switzerland                     | 120                     | 3     | 9      | 132                            | 143                     | 10    | 17     | 170                            | 38                                       |
| Ukraine                         | 93                      | 6     | 12     | 111                            | 73                      | 2     | 3      | 78                             | - 33                                     |
| U.S.S.R.                        | 274                     | 2     | 31     | 307                            | 225                     | 5     | 21     | 251                            | - 56                                     |
| Yugoslavia                      | 569                     | 24    | 33     | 626                            | 1,441                   | 62    | 109    | 1,612                          | 986                                      |
| Other                           | 77                      | ..    | 5      | 82                             | 182                     | 22    | 43     | 247                            | 165                                      |
| TOTAL EUROPE                    | 37,092                  | 1,085 | 2,105  | 40,282                         | 39,395                  | 1,748 | 3,834  | 44,977                         | 4,695                                    |
| ASIA -                          |                         |       |        |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| Burma                           | (b)                     | (b)   | (b)    | (b)                            | 36                      | 5     | 3      | 44                             | 44                                       |
| Ceylon                          | 37                      | 3     | 3      | 43                             | 32                      | 2     | 7      | 41                             | - 2                                      |
| China                           | 386                     | 74    | 45     | 505                            | 371                     | 38    | 71     | 480                            | - 25                                     |
| Cyprus                          | 231                     | ..    | 53     | 284                            | 234                     | ..    | 65     | 299                            | 15                                       |
| Hong Kong                       | 61                      | 6     | 12     | 79                             | 68                      | 28    | 39     | 135                            | 56                                       |
| India                           | 175                     | 18    | 14     | 207                            | 240                     | 22    | 42     | 304                            | 97                                       |
| Indonesia                       | 101                     | 40    | 47     | 188                            | 143                     | 21    | 33     | 197                            | 9                                        |
| Israel                          | 5                       | ..    | ..     | 5                              | 7                       | 2     | 1      | 10                             | 5                                        |
| Japan                           | 30                      | 42    | 7      | 79                             | 73                      | 111   | 94     | 278                            | 199                                      |
| Lebanon                         | 64                      | ..    | ..     | 64                             | 61                      | ..    | ..     | 61                             | - 3                                      |
| Malaya                          | 24                      | 84    | 8      | 116                            | 87                      | 67    | 27     | 181                            | 65                                       |
| Pakistan                        | 5                       | 1     | 3      | 9                              | 16                      | 1     | 3      | 20                             | 11                                       |
| Philippines                     | 10                      | 7     | 6      | 23                             | 13                      | 2     | 6      | 21                             | - 2                                      |
| Singapore                       | 8                       | 6     | 16     | 30                             | 29                      | 10    | 24     | 63                             | 33                                       |
| Syria                           | 5                       | ..    | ..     | 5                              | 4                       | ..    | 1      | 5                              | ..                                       |
| Thailand                        | (b)                     | (b)   | (b)    | (b)                            | 1                       | ..    | ..     | 1                              | 1                                        |
| Turkey                          | 3                       | ..    | ..     | 3                              | 11                      | 1     | 4      | 16                             | 13                                       |
| Other                           | (c)34                   | (c)7  | (c)26  | (c)67                          | 14                      | 19    | 37     | 70                             | 3                                        |
| TOTAL ASIA                      | 1,179                   | 288   | 240    | 1,707                          | 1,440                   | 329   | 457    | 2,226                          | 519                                      |
| AFRICA -                        |                         |       |        |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| Egypt                           | 37                      | ..    | 7      | 44                             | 28                      | 4     | 13     | 45                             | 1                                        |
| South Africa                    | 100                     | 5     | 8      | 113                            | 131                     | 7     | 23     | 161                            | 48                                       |
| Other                           | 42                      | 1     | 7      | 50                             | 80                      | 12    | 33     | 125                            | 75                                       |
| TOTAL AFRICA                    | 179                     | 6     | 22     | 207                            | 239                     | 23    | 69     | 331                            | 124                                      |
| AMERICA -                       |                         |       |        |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| Canada                          | 171                     | 6     | 23     | 200                            | 223                     | 7     | 33     | 263                            | 63                                       |
| U.S.A.                          | 255                     | 6     | 41     | 302                            | 398                     | 19    | 33     | 450                            | 148                                      |
| West Indies<br>Federation       | 11                      | 1     | ..     | 12                             | 16                      | 4     | 1      | 21                             | 9                                        |
| Other                           | 72                      | 3     | 5      | 80                             | 76                      | 4     | 5      | 85                             | 5                                        |
| TOTAL AMERICA                   | 509                     | 16    | 69     | 594                            | 713                     | 34    | 72     | 819                            | 225                                      |
| PACIFIC ISLANDS -               |                         |       |        |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| Fiji                            | 71                      | ..    | 8      | 79                             | 90                      | 2     | 10     | 102                            | 23                                       |
| New Caledonia                   | 13                      | ..    | 2      | 15                             | 8                       | ..    | 3      | 11                             | - 4                                      |
| New Hebrides                    | 5                       | 1     | ..     | 6                              | 11                      | ..    | 1      | 12                             | 6                                        |
| Other                           | 21                      | ..    | 1      | 22                             | 47                      | ..    | 2      | 49                             | 27                                       |
| TOTAL PACIFIC<br>ISLANDS        | 110                     | 1     | 11     | 122                            | 156                     | 2     | 16     | 174                            | 52                                       |
| OTHER -                         |                         |       |        |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| At Sea                          | 35                      | ..    | 2      | 37                             | 27                      | ..    | 2      | 29                             | - 8                                      |
| TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE<br>AUSTRALIA | 40,346                  | 1,432 | 2,580  | 44,358                         | 43,650                  | 2,176 | 4,662  | 50,488                         | 6,130                                    |
| GRAND TOTAL                     | 300,445                 | 6,805 | 13,456 | 320,706                        | 344,461                 | 9,480 | 21,557 | 375,498                        | 54,792                                   |

(a) Included with Singapore. (b) Included with "Other" Asian. (c) Includes Burma and Thailand shown separately in 1961.

TABLE 5. - TROPICAL AUSTRALIA : PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF PERSONS  
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961  
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

| Period of Residence in Australia (years) | Census, 30th June, 1954 |       |        |                          | Census, 30th June, 1961 |       |        |                          |                                    |
|------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
|                                          | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.   | Total Tropical Australia | Q'land.                 | W.A.  | N.T.   | Total Tropical Australia | Increase or Decrease(-) since 1954 |
| MALES                                    |                         |       |        |                          |                         |       |        |                          |                                    |
| Under 1                                  | 1,238                   | 37    | 88     | 1,363                    | 1,606                   | 147   | 242    | 1,995                    | 632                                |
| 1 and under 2                            | 1,179                   | 71    | 101    | 1,351                    | 1,291                   | 140   | 202    | 1,633                    | 282                                |
| 2 " " 3                                  | 2,733                   | 128   | 255    | 3,116                    | 1,308                   | 68    | 274    | 1,650                    | - 1,466                            |
| 3 " " 4                                  | 2,106                   | 98    | 214    | 2,418                    | 984                     | 105   | 157    | 1,246                    | - 1,172                            |
| 4 " " 5                                  | 2,415                   | 108   | 245    | 2,768                    | 1,041                   | 70    | 171    | 1,282                    | - 1,486                            |
| 5 " " 6                                  | 1,548                   | 98    | 241    | 1,887                    | 1,323                   | 126   | 238    | 1,687                    | - 200                              |
| 6 " " 7                                  | 511                     | 35    | 75     | 621                      | 1,251                   | 94    | 206    | 1,551                    | 930                                |
| 7 " " 14                                 | 13,988                  | 495   | 805    | 15,288                   | 7,589                   | 588   | 1,202  | 9,379                    | 5,962                              |
| 14 " " 21                                |                         |       |        |                          | 447                     | 55    | 84     | 586                      |                                    |
| 21 and over                              | 515                     | 118   | 56     | 689                      | 10,334                  | 355   | 596    | 11,285                   | - 38                               |
| Not Stated                               |                         |       |        |                          | 538                     | 57    | 56     | 651                      |                                    |
| TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA             | 26,233                  | 1,188 | 2,080  | 29,501                   | 27,712                  | 1,805 | 3,428  | 32,945                   | 3,444                              |
| TOTAL BORN IN AUSTRALIA                  | 135,108                 | 3,320 | 6,579  | 145,007                  | 155,600                 | 4,508 | 9,718  | 169,826                  | 24,819                             |
| GRAND TOTAL                              | 161,341                 | 4,508 | 8,659  | 174,508                  | 183,312                 | 6,313 | 13,146 | 202,771                  | 28,263                             |
| FEMALES                                  |                         |       |        |                          |                         |       |        |                          |                                    |
| Under 1                                  | 635                     | 12    | 35     | 682                      | 736                     | 30    | 107    | 873                      | 191                                |
| 1 and under 2                            | 602                     | 22    | 33     | 657                      | 524                     | 26    | 78     | 628                      | - 29                               |
| 2 " " 3                                  | 802                     | 26    | 52     | 880                      | 638                     | 18    | 80     | 736                      | - 144                              |
| 3 " " 4                                  | 1,115                   | 16    | 29     | 1,160                    | 669                     | 22    | 87     | 778                      | - 382                              |
| 4 " " 5                                  | 1,155                   | 40    | 60     | 1,255                    | 538                     | 16    | 83     | 637                      | - 618                              |
| 5 " " 6                                  | 643                     | 14    | 48     | 705                      | 590                     | 11    | 72     | 673                      | - 32                               |
| 6 " " 7                                  | 267                     | 9     | 28     | 304                      | 653                     | 20    | 82     | 755                      | 451                                |
| 7 " " 14                                 | 8,570                   | 101   | 204    | 8,875                    | 4,333                   | 123   | 373    | 4,829                    | 3,178                              |
| 14 " " 21                                |                         |       |        |                          | 320                     | 14    | 57     | 391                      |                                    |
| 21 and over                              | 324                     | 4     | 11     | 339                      | 6,575                   | 77    | 181    | 6,833                    | 71                                 |
| Not Stated                               |                         |       |        |                          | 362                     | 14    | 34     | 410                      |                                    |
| TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA             | 14,113                  | 244   | 500    | 14,857                   | 15,938                  | 371   | 1,234  | 17,543                   | 2,686                              |
| TOTAL BORN IN AUSTRALIA                  | 124,991                 | 2,053 | 4,297  | 131,341                  | 145,211                 | 2,796 | 7,177  | 155,184                  | 23,843                             |
| GRAND TOTAL                              | 139,104                 | 2,297 | 4,797  | 146,198                  | 161,149                 | 3,167 | 8,411  | 172,727                  | 26,529                             |
| PERSONS                                  |                         |       |        |                          |                         |       |        |                          |                                    |
| Under 1                                  | 1,873                   | 49    | 123    | 2,045                    | 2,342                   | 177   | 349    | 2,868                    | 823                                |
| 1 and under 2                            | 1,781                   | 93    | 134    | 2,008                    | 1,815                   | 166   | 280    | 2,261                    | 253                                |
| 2 " " 3                                  | 3,535                   | 154   | 307    | 3,996                    | 1,946                   | 86    | 354    | 2,386                    | - 1,610                            |
| 3 " " 4                                  | 3,221                   | 114   | 243    | 3,578                    | 1,653                   | 127   | 244    | 2,024                    | - 1,554                            |
| 4 " " 5                                  | 3,570                   | 148   | 305    | 4,023                    | 1,579                   | 86    | 254    | 1,919                    | - 2,104                            |
| 5 " " 6                                  | 2,191                   | 112   | 289    | 2,592                    | 1,913                   | 137   | 310    | 2,360                    | - 232                              |
| 6 " " 7                                  | 778                     | 44    | 103    | 925                      | 1,904                   | 114   | 288    | 2,306                    | 1,381                              |
| 7 " " 14                                 | 22,558                  | 596   | 1,009  | 24,163                   | 11,922                  | 711   | 1,575  | 14,208                   | 9,140                              |
| 14 " " 21                                |                         |       |        |                          | 767                     | 69    | 141    | 977                      |                                    |
| 21 and over                              | 839                     | 122   | 67     | 1,028                    | 16,909                  | 432   | 777    | 18,118                   | 33                                 |
| Not Stated                               |                         |       |        |                          | 900                     | 71    | 90     | 1,061                    |                                    |
| TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA             | 40,346                  | 1,432 | 2,580  | 44,358                   | 43,650                  | 2,176 | 4,662  | 50,488                   | 6,130                              |
| TOTAL BORN IN AUSTRALIA                  | 260,099                 | 5,373 | 10,876 | 276,348                  | 300,811                 | 7,304 | 16,895 | 325,010                  | 48,662                             |
| GRAND TOTAL                              | 300,445                 | 6,805 | 13,456 | 320,706                  | 344,461                 | 9,480 | 21,557 | 375,498                  | 54,792                             |

TABLE 6. - TROPICAL AUSTRALIA : NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE) OF THE POPULATION,  
CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961  
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

| Nationality                   | Census, 30th June, 1954 |       |       |                                | Census, 30th June, 1961 |       |        |                                |                                          |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                               | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.  | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.   | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Increase or<br>Decrease(-)<br>since 1954 |
| MALES                         |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| BRITISH (a) -                 |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| Born in Australia             | 135,108                 | 3,320 | 6,579 | 145,007                        | 155,600                 | 4,508 | 9,718  | 169,826                        | 24,819                                   |
| Born outside<br>Australia (b) | 17,565                  | 754   | 1,328 | 19,647                         | 19,357                  | 1,071 | 2,108  | 22,536                         | 2,889                                    |
| TOTAL BRITISH                 | 152,673                 | 4,074 | 7,907 | 164,654                        | 174,957                 | 5,579 | 11,826 | 192,362                        | 27,708                                   |
| FOREIGN -                     |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| Albanian                      | 34                      | ..    | 4     | 38                             | 25                      | ..    | 4      | 29                             | - 9                                      |
| Austrian                      | 28                      | 13    | 13    | 54                             | 218                     | 33    | 59     | 310                            | 256                                      |
| Belgian                       | 9                       | ..    | 2     | 11                             | 10                      | ..    | 3      | 13                             | 2                                        |
| Bulgarian                     | 12                      | 4     | 1     | 17                             | 5                       | ..    | 3      | 8                              | - 9                                      |
| Burmese                       | (c)                     | (c)   | (c)   | (c)                            | 10                      | ..    | ..     | 10                             | 10                                       |
| Chinese                       | 253                     | 53    | 19    | 325                            | 157                     | 32    | 22     | 211                            | - 114                                    |
| Czechoslovak                  | 163                     | 7     | 61    | 231                            | 46                      | 1     | 7      | 54                             | - 177                                    |
| Danish                        | 40                      | 1     | 6     | 47                             | 75                      | 26    | 15     | 116                            | 69                                       |
| Dutch                         | 521                     | 45    | 51    | 617                            | 490                     | 52    | 58     | 600                            | - 17                                     |
| Egyptian                      | ..                      | ..    | ..    | ..                             | ..                      | ..    | 1      | 1                              | 1                                        |
| Estonian                      | 46                      | 4     | 8     | 58                             | 15                      | ..    | 3      | 18                             | - 40                                     |
| Finnish                       | 173                     | ..    | 1     | 174                            | 425                     | 7     | 9      | 441                            | 267                                      |
| French                        | 59                      | 1     | 8     | 68                             | 35                      | 2     | 12     | 49                             | - 19                                     |
| German                        | 371                     | 23    | 107   | 501                            | 694                     | 101   | 221    | 1,016                          | 515                                      |
| Greek                         | 204                     | ..    | 50    | 254                            | 384                     | 25    | 283    | 692                            | 438                                      |
| Hungarian                     | 131                     | 12    | 25    | 168                            | 183                     | 2     | 47     | 232                            | 64                                       |
| Indonesian                    | 20                      | 34    | 12    | 66                             | 5                       | 9     | 13     | 27                             | - 39                                     |
| Israeli                       | ..                      | ..    | ..    | ..                             | ..                      | ..    | ..     | ..                             | ..                                       |
| Italian                       | 4,878                   | 81    | 152   | 5,111                          | 3,171                   | 190   | 252    | 3,613                          | - 1,498                                  |
| Japanese                      | 14                      | 39    | 1     | 54                             | 33                      | 108   | 85     | 226                            | 172                                      |
| Latvian                       | 100                     | 10    | 15    | 125                            | 37                      | 8     | 6      | 51                             | - 74                                     |
| Lebanese                      | 11                      | ..    | ..    | 11                             | 8                       | ..    | ..     | 8                              | - 3                                      |
| Lithuanian                    | 46                      | 3     | 5     | 54                             | 14                      | 3     | 3      | 20                             | - 34                                     |
| Norwegian                     | 59                      | 6     | 4     | 69                             | 42                      | 12    | 10     | 64                             | - 5                                      |
| Philippino                    | 3                       | 7     | 3     | 13                             | 2                       | 3     | 4      | 9                              | - 4                                      |
| Polish                        | 351                     | 40    | 47    | 438                            | 150                     | 25    | 23     | 198                            | - 240                                    |
| Portuguese                    | 11                      | 1     | 9     | 21                             | 7                       | 6     | 7      | 20                             | - 1                                      |
| Romanian                      | 25                      | ..    | 5     | 30                             | 18                      | 1     | 1      | 20                             | - 10                                     |
| Russian                       | 37                      | 2     | 6     | 45                             | 24                      | 3     | 3      | 30                             | - 15                                     |
| Spanish                       | 143                     | 1     | 1     | 145                            | 555                     | 6     | 4      | 565                            | 420                                      |
| Swedish                       | 38                      | 4     | 9     | 51                             | 78                      | 4     | 7      | 89                             | 38                                       |
| Swiss                         | 31                      | 2     | 3     | 36                             | 48                      | 7     | 12     | 67                             | 31                                       |
| Syrian                        | 1                       | ..    | ..    | 1                              | ..                      | ..    | ..     | ..                             | - 1                                      |
| Thai                          | (c)                     | (c)   | (c)   | (c)                            | ..                      | ..    | ..     | ..                             | ..                                       |
| Turkish                       | 1                       | ..    | ..    | 1                              | 5                       | ..    | 1      | 6                              | 5                                        |
| Ukrainian                     | 81                      | 1     | 5     | 87                             | 23                      | ..    | 1      | 24                             | - 63                                     |
| U.S. American                 | 129                     | 4     | 23    | 156                            | 210                     | 13    | 18     | 241                            | 85                                       |
| Yugoslav                      | 294                     | 20    | 23    | 337                            | 867                     | 37    | 55     | 959                            | 622                                      |
| Other                         | 10                      | 1     | 10    | 21                             | 41                      | 7     | 2      | 50                             | 29                                       |
| Stateless                     | 341                     | 15    | 63    | 419                            | 245                     | 11    | 66     | 322                            | - 97                                     |
| TOTAL FOREIGN                 | 8,668                   | 434   | 752   | 9,854                          | 8,355                   | 734   | 1,320  | 10,409                         | 555                                      |
| GRAND TOTAL                   | 161,341                 | 4,508 | 8,659 | 174,508                        | 183,312                 | 6,313 | 13,146 | 202,771                        | 28,263                                   |

(a) All persons of individual citizenship status who by virtue of the Nationality and Citizenship Act 1948 are deemed to be British Subjects. For purposes of this table Irish nationality is included with British. (b) Includes naturalized British.  
(c) Included with "Other".

TABLE 6. - TROPICAL AUSTRALIA : NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE) OF THE POPULATION,  
CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)  
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

| Nationality                   | Census, 30th June, 1954 |       |       |                                | Census, 30th June, 1961 |       |       |                                |                                          |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                               | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.  | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.  | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Increase or<br>Decrease(-)<br>since 1954 |
| FEMALES                       |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |       |                                |                                          |
| BRITISH (a) -                 |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |       |                                |                                          |
| Born in Australia             | 124,991                 | 2,053 | 4,297 | 131,341                        | 145,211                 | 2,796 | 7,177 | 155,184                        | 23,843                                   |
| Born outside<br>Australia (b) | 11,250                  | 167   | 388   | 11,805                         | 12,731                  | 277   | 927   | 13,935                         | 2,130                                    |
| TOTAL BRITISH                 | 136,241                 | 2,220 | 4,685 | 143,146                        | 157,942                 | 3,073 | 8,104 | 169,119                        | 25,973                                   |
| FOREIGN -                     |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |       |                                |                                          |
| Albanian                      | 8                       | ..    | ..    | 8                              | 4                       | ..    | ..    | 4                              | - 4                                      |
| Austrian                      | 11                      | 6     | ..    | 17                             | 40                      | 5     | 6     | 51                             | 34                                       |
| Belgian                       | 2                       | ..    | ..    | 2                              | 3                       | 1     | ..    | 4                              | 2                                        |
| Bulgarian                     | ..                      | 2     | ..    | 2                              | 1                       | ..    | ..    | 1                              | - 1                                      |
| Burmese                       | (c)                     | (c)   | (c)   | (c)                            | ..                      | ..    | ..    | ..                             | ..                                       |
| Chinese                       | 68                      | 1     | 18    | 87                             | 62                      | 2     | 16    | 80                             | - 7                                      |
| Czechoslovak                  | 16                      | ..    | 8     | 24                             | 5                       | ..    | 1     | 6                              | - 18                                     |
| Danish                        | 6                       | ..    | 1     | 7                              | 24                      | 5     | 2     | 31                             | 24                                       |
| Dutch                         | 274                     | 21    | 11    | 306                            | 286                     | 18    | 24    | 328                            | 22                                       |
| Egyptian                      | ..                      | ..    | ..    | ..                             | 1                       | ..    | ..    | 1                              | 1                                        |
| Estonian                      | 28                      | ..    | ..    | 28                             | 8                       | ..    | ..    | 8                              | - 20                                     |
| Finnish                       | 80                      | ..    | ..    | 80                             | 252                     | 2     | 3     | 257                            | 177                                      |
| French                        | 17                      | 1     | ..    | 18                             | 36                      | 2     | 5     | 43                             | 25                                       |
| German                        | 133                     | 4     | 16    | 153                            | 294                     | 21    | 66    | 381                            | 228                                      |
| Greek                         | 91                      | ..    | 12    | 103                            | 123                     | 1     | 110   | 234                            | 131                                      |
| Hungarian                     | 22                      | 2     | 1     | 25                             | 27                      | ..    | 5     | 32                             | 7                                        |
| Indonesian                    | ..                      | ..    | ..    | ..                             | ..                      | ..    | 1     | 1                              | 1                                        |
| Israeli                       | ..                      | ..    | ..    | ..                             | ..                      | ..    | ..    | ..                             | ..                                       |
| Italian                       | 1,578                   | 11    | 16    | 1,605                          | 1,510                   | 23    | 35    | 1,568                          | - 37                                     |
| Japanese                      | 14                      | 1     | 3     | 18                             | 8                       | 1     | 3     | 12                             | - 6                                      |
| Latvian                       | 36                      | 1     | 4     | 41                             | 11                      | ..    | ..    | 11                             | - 30                                     |
| Lebanese                      | 2                       | ..    | ..    | 2                              | 5                       | ..    | ..    | 5                              | 3                                        |
| Lithuanian                    | 4                       | ..    | 1     | 5                              | 2                       | ..    | ..    | 2                              | - 3                                      |
| Norwegian                     | 7                       | ..    | ..    | 7                              | 4                       | ..    | 1     | 5                              | - 2                                      |
| Philippino                    | ..                      | ..    | ..    | ..                             | ..                      | ..    | ..    | ..                             | ..                                       |
| Polish                        | 150                     | 13    | 1     | 164                            | 56                      | 6     | ..    | 62                             | - 102                                    |
| Portuguese                    | 1                       | ..    | 5     | 6                              | ..                      | ..    | 4     | 4                              | - 2                                      |
| Romanian                      | 2                       | ..    | ..    | 2                              | 3                       | ..    | ..    | 3                              | 1                                        |
| Russian                       | 10                      | ..    | 1     | 11                             | 6                       | ..    | 1     | 7                              | - 4                                      |
| Spanish                       | 38                      | 6     | ..    | 44                             | 107                     | 2     | 1     | 110                            | 66                                       |
| Swedish                       | 2                       | ..    | ..    | 2                              | 23                      | ..    | 2     | 25                             | 23                                       |
| Swiss                         | 11                      | ..    | ..    | 11                             | 14                      | 1     | 3     | 18                             | 7                                        |
| Syrian                        | 1                       | ..    | ..    | 1                              | ..                      | ..    | ..    | ..                             | - 1                                      |
| Thai                          | (c)                     | (c)   | (c)   | (c)                            | ..                      | ..    | ..    | ..                             | ..                                       |
| Turkish                       | 1                       | ..    | ..    | 1                              | 1                       | ..    | ..    | 1                              | ..                                       |
| Ukrainian                     | 24                      | ..    | ..    | 24                             | 2                       | ..    | ..    | 2                              | - 22                                     |
| U.S. American                 | 39                      | 1     | 7     | 47                             | 89                      | 3     | 6     | 98                             | 51                                       |
| Yugoslav                      | 68                      | 1     | 1     | 70                             | 119                     | 1     | 4     | 124                            | 54                                       |
| Other                         | 2                       | ..    | ..    | 2                              | 4                       | ..    | ..    | 4                              | 2                                        |
| Stateless                     | 117                     | 6     | 6     | 129                            | 77                      | ..    | 8     | 85                             | - 44                                     |
| TOTAL FOREIGN                 | 2,863                   | 77    | 112   | 3,052                          | 3,207                   | 94    | 307   | 3,608                          | 556                                      |
| GRAND TOTAL                   | 139,104                 | 2,297 | 4,797 | 146,198                        | 161,149                 | 3,167 | 8,411 | 172,727                        | 26,529                                   |

(a) All persons of individual citizenship status who by virtue of the Nationality and  
Citizenship Act 1948 are deemed to be British subjects. For purposes of this table  
Irish nationality is included with British. (b) Includes naturalized British.  
(c) Included with "Other".



TABLE 6. - TROPICAL AUSTRALIA : NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE) OF THE POPULATION.

CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

| Nationality               | Census, 30th June, 1954 |       |        |                                | Census, 30th June, 1961 |       |        |                                |                                          |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                           | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.   | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.   | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Increase or<br>Decrease(-)<br>since 1954 |
| PERSONS                   |                         |       |        |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| BRITISH (a) -             |                         |       |        |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| Born in Australia         | 260,099                 | 5,373 | 10,876 | 276,348                        | 300,811                 | 7,304 | 16,895 | 325,010                        | 48,662                                   |
| Born outside Australia(b) | 28,815                  | 921   | 1,716  | 31,452                         | 32,088                  | 1,348 | 3,035  | 36,471                         | 5,019                                    |
| TOTAL BRITISH             | 288,914                 | 6,294 | 12,592 | 307,800                        | 332,899                 | 8,652 | 19,930 | 361,481                        | 53,681                                   |
| FOREIGN -                 |                         |       |        |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| Albanian                  | 42                      | ..    | 4      | 46                             | 29                      | ..    | 4      | 33                             | - 13                                     |
| Austrian                  | 39                      | 19    | 13     | 71                             | 258                     | 38    | 65     | 361                            | 290                                      |
| Belgian                   | 11                      | ..    | 2      | 13                             | 13                      | 1     | 3      | 17                             | 4                                        |
| Bulgarian                 | 12                      | 6     | 1      | 19                             | 6                       | ..    | 3      | 9                              | - 10                                     |
| Burmese                   | (c)                     | (c)   | (c)    | (c)                            | 10                      | ..    | ..     | 10                             | 10                                       |
| Chinese                   | 321                     | 54    | 37     | 412                            | 219                     | 34    | 38     | 291                            | - 121                                    |
| Czechoslovak              | 179                     | 7     | 69     | 255                            | 51                      | 1     | 8      | 60                             | - 195                                    |
| Danish                    | 46                      | 1     | 7      | 54                             | 99                      | 31    | 17     | 147                            | 93                                       |
| Dutch                     | 795                     | 66    | 62     | 923                            | 776                     | 70    | 82     | 928                            | 5                                        |
| Egyptian                  | ..                      | ..    | ..     | ..                             | 1                       | ..    | 1      | 2                              | 2                                        |
| Estonian                  | 74                      | 4     | 8      | 86                             | 23                      | ..    | 3      | 26                             | - 60                                     |
| Finnish                   | 253                     | ..    | 1      | 254                            | 677                     | 9     | 12     | 698                            | 444                                      |
| French                    | 76                      | 2     | 8      | 86                             | 71                      | 4     | 17     | 92                             | 6                                        |
| German                    | 504                     | 27    | 123    | 654                            | 988                     | 122   | 287    | 1,397                          | 743                                      |
| Greek                     | 295                     | ..    | 62     | 357                            | 507                     | 26    | 393    | 926                            | 569                                      |
| Hungarian                 | 153                     | 14    | 26     | 193                            | 210                     | 2     | 52     | 264                            | 71                                       |
| Indonesian                | 20                      | 34    | 12     | 66                             | 5                       | 9     | 14     | 28                             | - 38                                     |
| Israeli                   | ..                      | ..    | ..     | ..                             | ..                      | ..    | ..     | ..                             | ..                                       |
| Italian                   | 6,456                   | 92    | 168    | 6,716                          | 4,681                   | 213   | 287    | 5,181                          | - 1,535                                  |
| Japanese                  | 28                      | 40    | 4      | 72                             | 41                      | 109   | 88     | 238                            | 166                                      |
| Latvian                   | 136                     | 11    | 19     | 166                            | 48                      | 8     | 6      | 62                             | - 104                                    |
| Lebanese                  | 13                      | ..    | ..     | 13                             | 13                      | ..    | ..     | 13                             | ..                                       |
| Lithuanian                | 50                      | 3     | 6      | 59                             | 16                      | 3     | 3      | 22                             | - 37                                     |
| Norwegian                 | 66                      | 6     | 4      | 76                             | 46                      | 12    | 11     | 69                             | - 7                                      |
| Philippino                | 3                       | 7     | 3      | 13                             | 2                       | 3     | 4      | 9                              | - 4                                      |
| Polish                    | 501                     | 53    | 48     | 602                            | 206                     | 31    | 23     | 260                            | - 342                                    |
| Portuguese                | 12                      | 1     | 14     | 27                             | 7                       | 6     | 11     | 24                             | - 3                                      |
| Romanian                  | 27                      | ..    | 5      | 32                             | 21                      | 1     | 1      | 23                             | - 9                                      |
| Russian                   | 47                      | 2     | 7      | 56                             | 30                      | 3     | 4      | 37                             | - 19                                     |
| Spanish                   | 181                     | 7     | 1      | 189                            | 662                     | 8     | 5      | 675                            | 486                                      |
| Swedish                   | 40                      | 4     | 9      | 53                             | 101                     | 4     | 9      | 114                            | 61                                       |
| Swiss                     | 42                      | 2     | 3      | 47                             | 62                      | 8     | 15     | 85                             | 38                                       |
| Syrian                    | 2                       | ..    | ..     | 2                              | ..                      | ..    | ..     | ..                             | - 2                                      |
| Thai                      | (c)                     | (c)   | (c)    | (c)                            | ..                      | ..    | ..     | ..                             | ..                                       |
| Turkish                   | 2                       | ..    | ..     | 2                              | 6                       | ..    | 1      | 7                              | 5                                        |
| Ukrainian                 | 105                     | 1     | 5      | 111                            | 25                      | ..    | 1      | 26                             | - 85                                     |
| U.S. American             | 168                     | 5     | 30     | 203                            | 299                     | 16    | 24     | 339                            | 136                                      |
| Yugoslav                  | 362                     | 21    | 24     | 407                            | 986                     | 38    | 59     | 1,083                          | 676                                      |
| Other                     | 12                      | 1     | 10     | 23                             | 45                      | 7     | 2      | 54                             | 31                                       |
| Stateless                 | 458                     | 21    | 69     | 548                            | 322                     | 11    | 74     | 407                            | - 141                                    |
| TOTAL FOREIGN             | 11,531                  | 511   | 864    | 12,906                         | 11,562                  | 828   | 1,627  | 14,017                         | 1,111                                    |
| GRAND TOTAL               | 300,445                 | 6,805 | 13,456 | 320,706                        | 344,461                 | 9,480 | 21,557 | 375,498                        | 54,792                                   |

(a) All persons of individual citizenship status who by virtue of the Nationality and Citizenship Act 1948 are deemed to be British subjects. For purposes of this table Irish nationality is included with British. (b) Includes naturalized British.

(c) Included with "Other".



TABLE 7. - TROPICAL AUSTRALIA : RELIGIONS OF THE POPULATION,

CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

| Religion                              | Census, 30th June, 1954 |       |       |                                | Census, 30th June, 1961 |       |        |                                |                                          |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                       | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.  | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.   | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Increase or<br>Decrease(-)<br>since 1954 |
| MALES                                 |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| Christian -                           |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| Baptist                               | 1,095                   | 33    | 59    | 1,187                          | 1,262                   | 45    | 99     | 1,406                          | 219                                      |
| Brethren                              | 174                     | 1     | 3     | 178                            | 147                     | ..    | 5      | 152                            | - 26                                     |
| Catholic, Roman(a)                    | 20,481                  | 963   | 1,590 | 23,034                         | 25,576                  | 1,471 | 2,346  | 29,393                         | 6,359                                    |
| Catholic (a)                          | 27,875                  | 309   | 669   | 28,853                         | 29,811                  | 430   | 1,279  | 31,520                         | 2,667                                    |
| Churches of Christ                    | 263                     | 17    | 44    | 324                            | 323                     | 26    | 52     | 401                            | 77                                       |
| Church of England                     | 53,457                  | 1,548 | 2,720 | 57,725                         | 55,780                  | 2,039 | 3,829  | 61,648                         | 3,923                                    |
| Congregational                        | 245                     | 14    | 29    | 288                            | 240                     | 24    | 44     | 308                            | 20                                       |
| Greek Orthodox                        | 1,197                   | 23    | 179   | 1,399                          | 1,503                   | 58    | 534    | 2,095                          | 696                                      |
| Lutheran                              | 1,140                   | 31    | 123   | 1,294                          | 1,811                   | 64    | 187    | 2,062                          | 768                                      |
| Methodist                             | 16,101                  | 172   | 727   | 17,000                         | 18,683                  | 318   | 1,033  | 20,034                         | 3,034                                    |
| Presbyterian                          | 17,800                  | 222   | 648   | 18,670                         | 20,086                  | 284   | 773    | 21,143                         | 2,473                                    |
| Protestant (unde-<br>fined)           | 863                     | 48    | 86    | 997                            | 866                     | 105   | 283    | 1,254                          | 257                                      |
| Salvation Army                        | 748                     | 7     | 38    | 793                            | 949                     | 19    | 71     | 1,039                          | 246                                      |
| Seventh Day<br>Adventist              | 632                     | 3     | 16    | 651                            | 816                     | 6     | 4      | 826                            | 175                                      |
| Other (incl.Chris-<br>tian undefined) | 1,396                   | 12    | 145   | 1,553                          | 2,027                   | 47    | 238    | 2,312                          | 759                                      |
| TOTAL CHRISTIAN                       | 143,467                 | 3,403 | 7,076 | 153,946                        | 159,880                 | 4,936 | 10,777 | 175,593                        | 21,647                                   |
| Non-Christian -                       |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| Hebrew                                | 35                      | 2     | 5     | 42                             | 41                      | 2     | 12     | 55                             | 13                                       |
| Other                                 | 315                     | 26    | 62    | 403                            | 396                     | 61    | 129    | 586                            | 183                                      |
| TOTAL NON-CHRISTIAN                   | 350                     | 28    | 67    | 445                            | 437                     | 63    | 141    | 641                            | 196                                      |
| Indefinite                            | 475                     | 18    | 36    | 529                            | 556                     | 27    | 45     | 628                            | 99                                       |
| No Religion                           | 782                     | 61    | 103   | 946                            | 832                     | 79    | 177    | 1,088                          | 142                                      |
| No Reply                              | 16,267                  | 998   | 1,377 | 18,642                         | 21,607                  | 1,208 | 2,006  | 24,821                         | 6,179                                    |
| GRAND TOTAL                           | 161,341                 | 4,508 | 8,659 | 174,508                        | 183,312                 | 6,313 | 13,146 | 202,771                        | 28,263                                   |
| FEMALES                               |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| Christian -                           |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| Baptist                               | 1,173                   | 14    | 32    | 1,219                          | 1,274                   | 27    | 76     | 1,377                          | 158                                      |
| Brethren                              | 205                     | 3     | 2     | 210                            | 155                     | ..    | 9      | 164                            | - 46                                     |
| Catholic, Roman(a)                    | 14,392                  | 488   | 776   | 15,656                         | 19,830                  | 686   | 1,183  | 21,699                         | 6,043                                    |
| Catholic (a)                          | 26,288                  | 302   | 498   | 27,088                         | 28,107                  | 417   | 1,074  | 29,598                         | 2,510                                    |
| Churches of Christ                    | 318                     | 13    | 34    | 365                            | 384                     | 22    | 39     | 445                            | 80                                       |
| Church of England                     | 47,900                  | 756   | 1,506 | 50,162                         | 50,276                  | 1,066 | 2,646  | 53,988                         | 3,826                                    |
| Congregational                        | 212                     | 5     | 18    | 235                            | 234                     | 10    | 41     | 285                            | 50                                       |
| Greek Orthodox                        | 744                     | 9     | 68    | 821                            | 972                     | 7     | 287    | 1,266                          | 445                                      |
| Lutheran                              | 706                     | 10    | 60    | 776                            | 1,256                   | 23    | 90     | 1,369                          | 593                                      |
| Methodist                             | 15,682                  | 99    | 567   | 16,348                         | 18,516                  | 186   | 870    | 19,572                         | 3,224                                    |
| Presbyterian                          | 16,445                  | 98    | 353   | 16,896                         | 19,142                  | 149   | 509    | 19,800                         | 2,904                                    |
| Protestant (unde-<br>fined)           | 597                     | 21    | 49    | 667                            | 597                     | 32    | 188    | 817                            | 150                                      |
| Salvation Army                        | 834                     | 2     | 29    | 865                            | 1,007                   | 9     | 51     | 1,067                          | 202                                      |
| Seventh Day<br>Adventist              | 709                     | 1     | 7     | 717                            | 862                     | 1     | 2      | 865                            | 148                                      |
| Other (incl.Chris-<br>tian undefined) | 1,333                   | 14    | 138   | 1,485                          | 2,086                   | 32    | 207    | 2,325                          | 840                                      |
| TOTAL CHRISTIAN                       | 127,538                 | 1,835 | 4,137 | 133,510                        | 144,698                 | 2,667 | 7,272  | 154,637                        | 21,127                                   |
| Non-Christian                         |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| Hebrew                                | 30                      | ..    | 3     | 33                             | 37                      | 2     | 6      | 45                             | 12                                       |
| Other                                 | 164                     | 5     | 32    | 201                            | 207                     | 1     | 53     | 261                            | 60                                       |
| TOTAL NON-CHRISTIAN                   | 194                     | 5     | 35    | 234                            | 244                     | 3     | 59     | 306                            | 72                                       |
| Indefinite                            | 314                     | 4     | 10    | 328                            | 366                     | 14    | 29     | 409                            | 81                                       |
| No Religion                           | 206                     | 22    | 25    | 253                            | 279                     | 25    | 48     | 352                            | 99                                       |
| No Reply                              | 10,852                  | 431   | 590   | 11,873                         | 15,562                  | 458   | 1,003  | 17,023                         | 5,150                                    |
| GRAND TOTAL                           | 139,104                 | 2,297 | 4,797 | 146,198                        | 161,149                 | 3,167 | 8,411  | 172,727                        | 26,529                                   |

(a) So described in individual Census Schedules.

TABLE 7. - TROPICAL AUSTRALIA : RELIGIONS OF THE POPULATION,  
CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)  
 (Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

| Religion                               | Census, 30th June, 1954 |       |        |                                | Census, 30th June, 1961 |       |        |                                |                                          |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                        | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.   | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.   | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Increase or<br>Decrease(-)<br>since 1954 |
| PERSONS                                |                         |       |        |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| Christian -                            |                         |       |        |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| Baptist                                | 2,268                   | 47    | 91     | 2,406                          | 2,536                   | 72    | 175    | 2,783                          | 377                                      |
| Brethren                               | 379                     | 4     | 5      | 388                            | 302                     | ..    | 14     | 316                            | - 72                                     |
| Catholic, Roman(a)                     | 34,873                  | 1,451 | 2,366  | 38,690                         | 45,406                  | 2,157 | 3,529  | 51,092                         | 12,402                                   |
| Catholic (a)                           | 54,163                  | 611   | 1,167  | 55,941                         | 57,918                  | 847   | 2,353  | 61,118                         | 5,177                                    |
| Churches of Christ                     | 581                     | 30    | 78     | 689                            | 707                     | 48    | 91     | 846                            | 157                                      |
| Church of England                      | 101,357                 | 2,304 | 4,226  | 107,887                        | 106,056                 | 3,105 | 6,475  | 115,636                        | 7,749                                    |
| Congregational                         | 457                     | 19    | 47     | 523                            | 474                     | 34    | 85     | 593                            | 70                                       |
| Greek Orthodox                         | 1,941                   | 32    | 247    | 2,220                          | 2,475                   | 65    | 821    | 3,361                          | 1,141                                    |
| Lutheran                               | 1,846                   | 41    | 183    | 2,070                          | 3,067                   | 87    | 277    | 3,431                          | 1,361                                    |
| Methodist                              | 31,783                  | 271   | 1,294  | 33,348                         | 37,199                  | 504   | 1,903  | 39,606                         | 6,258                                    |
| Presbyterian                           | 34,245                  | 320   | 1,001  | 35,566                         | 39,228                  | 433   | 1,282  | 40,943                         | 5,377                                    |
| Protestant (unde-<br>fined)            | 1,460                   | 69    | 135    | 1,664                          | 1,463                   | 137   | 471    | 2,071                          | 407                                      |
| Salvation Army                         | 1,582                   | 9     | 67     | 1,658                          | 1,956                   | 28    | 122    | 2,106                          | 448                                      |
| Seventh Day<br>Adventist               | 1,341                   | 4     | 23     | 1,368                          | 1,678                   | 7     | 6      | 1,691                          | 323                                      |
| Other (incl. Chris-<br>tian undefined) | 2,729                   | 26    | 283    | 3,038                          | 4,113                   | 79    | 445    | 4,637                          | 1,599                                    |
| TOTAL CHRISTIAN                        | 271,005                 | 5,238 | 11,213 | 287,456                        | 304,578                 | 7,603 | 18,049 | 330,230                        | 42,774                                   |
| Non-Christian -                        |                         |       |        |                                |                         |       |        |                                |                                          |
| Hebrew                                 | 65                      | 2     | 8      | 75                             | 78                      | 4     | 18     | 100                            | 25                                       |
| Other                                  | 479                     | 31    | 94     | 604                            | 603                     | 62    | 182    | 847                            | 243                                      |
| TOTAL NON-CHRISTIAN                    | 544                     | 33    | 102    | 679                            | 681                     | 66    | 200    | 947                            | 268                                      |
| Indefinite                             | 789                     | 22    | 46     | 857                            | 922                     | 41    | 74     | 1,037                          | 180                                      |
| No Religion                            | 988                     | 83    | 128    | 1,199                          | 1,111                   | 104   | 225    | 1,440                          | 241                                      |
| No Reply                               | 27,119                  | 1,429 | 1,967  | 30,515                         | 37,169                  | 1,666 | 3,009  | 41,844                         | 11,329                                   |
| GRAND TOTAL                            | 300,445                 | 6,805 | 13,456 | 320,706                        | 344,461                 | 9,480 | 21,557 | 375,498                        | 54,792                                   |

(a) So described in individual Census Schedules.

TABLE 8. - TROPICAL AUSTRALIA : INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

| Industry Group                                                                           | Census, 30th June, 1954 |       |       |                          | Census, 30th June, 1961 |       |        |                          |                                    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
|                                                                                          | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.  | Total Tropical Australia | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.   | Total Tropical Australia | Increase or Decrease(-) since 1954 |
| MALES                                                                                    |                         |       |       |                          |                         |       |        |                          |                                    |
| Primary Production .. ..                                                                 | 30,858                  | 1,320 | 980   | 33,158                   | 28,756                  | 1,160 | 1,172  | 31,088                   | - 2,070                            |
| Mining and Quarrying .. ..                                                               | 4,108                   | 608   | 916   | 5,632                    | 5,231                   | 989   | 964    | 7,184                    | 1,552                              |
| Manufacturing .. ..                                                                      | 21,400                  | 343   | 273   | 22,016                   | 20,621                  | 474   | 635    | 21,730                   | - 286                              |
| Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance) .. .. | 1,542                   | 10    | 93    | 1,645                    | 2,458                   | 33    | 91     | 2,582                    | 937                                |
| Building and Construction .. ..                                                          | 11,983                  | 388   | 1,111 | 13,482                   | 14,532                  | 1,023 | 1,446  | 17,001                   | 3,519                              |
| Transport and Storage and Communication .. ..                                            | 12,051                  | 286   | 770   | 13,107                   | 12,150                  | 432   | 1,235  | 13,817                   | 710                                |
| Finance and Property .. ..                                                               | 1,428                   | 8     | 54    | 1,490                    | 1,752                   | 13    | 99     | 1,864                    | 374                                |
| Commerce .. ..                                                                           | 11,149                  | 129   | 324   | 11,602                   | 13,159                  | 167   | 570    | 13,896                   | 2,294                              |
| Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services .. ..                                     | 2,402                   | 208   | 1,489 | 4,099                    | 2,554                   | 171   | 2,180  | 4,905                    | 806                                |
| Community and Business Services (including Professional)(a) .. ..                        | 4,184                   | 171   | 372   | 4,727                    | 4,915                   | 217   | 548    | 5,680                    | 953                                |
| Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Services, etc. .. ..          | 2,910                   | 56    | 220   | 3,186                    | 3,320                   | 105   | 339    | 3,764                    | 578                                |
| Other Industries and Industry Inadequately Described or Not Stated .. ..                 | 895                     | 35    | 67    | 997                      | 1,952                   | 86    | 139    | 2,177                    | 1,180                              |
| TOTAL MALES IN WORK FORCE                                                                | 104,910                 | 3,562 | 6,669 | 115,141                  | 111,400                 | 4,870 | 9,418  | 125,688                  | 10,547                             |
| Males not in Work Force .. ..                                                            | 56,431                  | 946   | 1,990 | 59,367                   | 71,912                  | 1,443 | 3,728  | 77,083                   | 17,716                             |
| GRAND TOTAL                                                                              | 161,341                 | 4,508 | 8,659 | 174,508                  | 183,312                 | 6,313 | 13,146 | 202,771                  | 28,263                             |

(a) Includes police, fire brigades, hospitals, medical and dental services, education, and business services such as consultant engineering and surveying, accountancy and auditing, industrial and trade associations, advertising, etc.

TABLE 8. - TROPICAL AUSTRALIA : INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)  
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

| Industry Group                                                                             | Census, 30th June, 1954 |       |       |                                | Census, 30th June, 1961 |       |       |                                |                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                            | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.  | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.  | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Increase or<br>Decrease(-)<br>since 1954 |
| FEMALES                                                                                    |                         |       |       |                                |                         |       |       |                                |                                          |
| Primary Production .. ..                                                                   | 1,465                   | 119   | 43    | 1,627                          | 2,050                   | 83    | 101   | 2,234                          | 607                                      |
| Mining and Quarrying .. ..                                                                 | 83                      | 13    | 22    | 118                            | 235                     | 23    | 27    | 285                            | 167                                      |
| Manufacturing .. ..                                                                        | 2,132                   | 24    | 39    | 2,195                          | 2,009                   | 18    | 53    | 2,080                          | - 115                                    |
| Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production,<br>Supply and Maintenance .. .. | 98                      | ..    | 1     | 99                             | 180                     | 1     | ..    | 181                            | 82                                       |
| Building and Construction .. ..                                                            | 129                     | 4     | 9     | 142                            | 222                     | 12    | 19    | 253                            | 111                                      |
| Transport and Storage and Communication .. ..                                              | 1,069                   | 20    | 59    | 1,148                          | 1,169                   | 38    | 103   | 1,310                          | 162                                      |
| Finance and Property .. ..                                                                 | 597                     | ..    | 10    | 607                            | 884                     | 1     | 51    | 936                            | 329                                      |
| Commerce .. ..                                                                             | 5,520                   | 56    | 153   | 5,729                          | 6,799                   | 95    | 334   | 7,228                          | 1,499                                    |
| Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services .. ..                                       | 488                     | 7     | 194   | 689                            | 561                     | 15    | 343   | 919                            | 230                                      |
| Community and Business Services (including Professional)(a)                                | 4,929                   | 173   | 319   | 5,421                          | 6,085                   | 242   | 575   | 6,902                          | 1,481                                    |
| Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes,<br>Personal Services, etc. .. ..         | 5,237                   | 148   | 245   | 5,630                          | 5,686                   | 194   | 483   | 6,363                          | 733                                      |
| Other Industries and Industry Inadequately Described or<br>Not Stated .. ..                | 428                     | 8     | 30    | 466                            | 912                     | 28    | 61    | 1,001                          | 535                                      |
| TOTAL FEMALES IN WORK FORCE                                                                | 22,175                  | 572   | 1,124 | 23,871                         | 26,792                  | 750   | 2,150 | 29,692                         | 5,821                                    |
| Females not in Work Force .. ..                                                            | 116,929                 | 1,725 | 3,673 | 122,327                        | 134,357                 | 2,417 | 6,261 | 143,035                        | 20,708                                   |
| GRAND TOTAL                                                                                | 139,104                 | 2,297 | 4,797 | 146,198                        | 161,149                 | 3,167 | 8,411 | 172,727                        | 26,529                                   |

(a) Includes police, fire brigades, hospitals, medical and dental services, education, and business services such as consultant engineering and surveying, accountancy and auditing, industrial and trade associations, advertising etc.

TABLE 8. - TROPICAL AUSTRALIA : INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

| Industry Group                                                                              | Census, 30th June, 1954 |       |        |                                | Census, 30th June, 1961 |       |        |                                |         | Increase or<br>Decrease(-)<br>since 1954 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                             | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.   | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.   | Total<br>Tropical<br>Australia |         |                                          |
| PERSONS                                                                                     |                         |       |        |                                |                         |       |        |                                |         |                                          |
| Primary Production .. ..                                                                    | 32,323                  | 1,439 | 1,023  | 34,785                         | 30,806                  | 1,243 | 1,273  | 33,322                         | - 1,463 |                                          |
| Mining and Quarrying .. ..                                                                  | 4,191                   | 621   | 938    | 5,750                          | 5,466                   | 1,012 | 991    | 7,469                          | 1,719   |                                          |
| Manufacturing .. ..                                                                         | 23,532                  | 367   | 312    | 24,211                         | 22,630                  | 492   | 688    | 23,810                         | - 401   |                                          |
| Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production,<br>Supply and Maintenance) .. .. | 1,640                   | 10    | 94     | 1,744                          | 2,638                   | 34    | 91     | 2,763                          | 1,019   |                                          |
| Building and Construction .. ..                                                             | 12,112                  | 392   | 1,120  | 13,624                         | 14,754                  | 1,035 | 1,465  | 17,254                         | 3,630   |                                          |
| Transport and Storage and Communication .. ..                                               | 13,120                  | 306   | 829    | 14,255                         | 13,319                  | 470   | 1,338  | 15,127                         | 872     |                                          |
| Finance and Property .. ..                                                                  | 2,025                   | 8     | 59     | 2,092                          | 2,636                   | 14    | 150    | 2,800                          | 708     |                                          |
| Commerce .. ..                                                                              | 16,669                  | 185   | 477    | 17,331                         | 19,958                  | 262   | 904    | 21,124                         | 3,793   |                                          |
| Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services .. ..                                        | 2,890                   | 215   | 1,683  | 4,788                          | 3,115                   | 186   | 2,523  | 5,824                          | 1,036   |                                          |
| Community and Business Services (including Professional)(a) .. ..                           | 9,113                   | 344   | 696    | 10,153                         | 11,000                  | 459   | 1,123  | 12,582                         | 2,429   |                                          |
| Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal<br>Services, etc. .. ..          | 8,147                   | 204   | 465    | 8,816                          | 9,006                   | 299   | 822    | 10,127                         | 1,311   |                                          |
| Other Industries and Industry Inadequately Described or<br>Not Stated .. ..                 | 1,323                   | 43    | 97     | 1,463                          | 2,864                   | 114   | 200    | 3,178                          | 1,715   |                                          |
| TOTAL PERSONS IN WORK FORCE                                                                 | 127,085                 | 4,134 | 7,793  | 139,012                        | 138,192                 | 5,620 | 11,568 | 155,380                        | 16,368  |                                          |
| Persons not in Work Force .. ..                                                             | 173,360                 | 2,671 | 5,663  | 181,694                        | 206,269                 | 3,860 | 9,989  | 220,118                        | 38,424  |                                          |
| GRAND TOTAL                                                                                 | 300,445                 | 6,805 | 13,456 | 320,706                        | 344,461                 | 9,480 | 21,557 | 375,498                        | 54,792  |                                          |

(a) Includes police, fire brigades, hospitals, medical and dental services, education, and business services such as consultant engineering and surveying, accountancy and auditing, industrial and trade associations, advertising, etc.



TABLE 9. - TROPICAL AUSTRALIA : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF THE POPULATION,  
CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

| Occupational Status            | Census, 30th June, 1954 |       |        |                          | Census, 30th June, 1961 |       |        |                          |                                    |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
|                                | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.   | Total Tropical Australia | Q'land                  | W.A.  | N.T.   | Total Tropical Australia | Increase or Decrease(-) since 1954 |
| MALES                          |                         |       |        |                          |                         |       |        |                          |                                    |
| In Work Force -                |                         |       |        |                          |                         |       |        |                          |                                    |
| At Work -                      |                         |       |        |                          |                         |       |        |                          |                                    |
| Employer                       | 9,621                   | 162   | 401    | 10,184                   | 9,440                   | 212   | 553    | 10,205                   | 21                                 |
| Self-Employed                  | 12,250                  | 198   | 495    | 12,943                   | 12,762                  | 160   | 437    | 13,359                   | 416                                |
| Employee (on wage or salary)   | 80,076                  | 3,133 | 5,636  | 88,845                   | 82,265                  | 4,414 | 8,142  | 94,821                   | 5,976                              |
| Helper (not on wage or salary) | 694                     | 30    | 15     | 739                      | 516                     | 10    | 23     | 549                      | - 190                              |
| TOTAL                          | 102,641                 | 3,523 | 6,547  | 112,711                  | 104,983                 | 4,796 | 9,155  | 118,934                  | 6,223                              |
| Not at Work (a)                | 1,884                   | 31    | 99     | 2,014                    | 6,417                   | 74    | 263    | 6,754                    | 4,740                              |
| Not Stated                     | 385                     | 8     | 23     | 416                      | (b)                     | (b)   | (b)    | (b)                      | - 416                              |
| TOTAL IN WORK FORCE            | 104,910                 | 3,562 | 6,669  | 115,141                  | 111,400                 | 4,870 | 9,418  | 125,688                  | 10,547                             |
| Not in Work Force              | 56,431                  | 946   | 1,990  | 59,367                   | 71,912                  | 1,443 | 3,728  | 77,083                   | 17,716                             |
| GRAND TOTAL                    | 161,341                 | 4,508 | 8,659  | 174,508                  | 183,312                 | 6,313 | 13,146 | 202,771                  | 28,263                             |
| FEMALES                        |                         |       |        |                          |                         |       |        |                          |                                    |
| In Work Force -                |                         |       |        |                          |                         |       |        |                          |                                    |
| At Work -                      |                         |       |        |                          |                         |       |        |                          |                                    |
| Employer                       | 1,277                   | 20    | 49     | 1,346                    | 1,921                   | 35    | 103    | 2,059                    | 713                                |
| Self-Employed                  | 1,443                   | 14    | 50     | 1,507                    | 1,991                   | 28    | 105    | 2,124                    | 617                                |
| Employee (on wage or salary)   | 18,345                  | 491   | 978    | 19,814                   | 21,149                  | 653   | 1,837  | 23,639                   | 3,825                              |
| Helper (not on wage or salary) | 289                     | 34    | 9      | 332                      | 285                     | 8     | 25     | 318                      | - 14                               |
| TOTAL                          | 21,354                  | 559   | 1,086  | 22,999                   | 25,346                  | 724   | 2,070  | 28,140                   | 5,141                              |
| Not at Work (a)                | 643                     | 7     | 25     | 675                      | 1,446                   | 26    | 80     | 1,552                    | 877                                |
| Not Stated                     | 178                     | 6     | 13     | 197                      | (b)                     | (b)   | (b)    | (b)                      | - 197                              |
| TOTAL IN WORK FORCE            | 22,175                  | 572   | 1,124  | 23,871                   | 26,792                  | 750   | 2,150  | 29,692                   | 5,821                              |
| Not in Work Force              | 116,929                 | 1,725 | 3,673  | 122,327                  | 134,357                 | 2,417 | 6,261  | 143,035                  | 20,708                             |
| GRAND TOTAL                    | 139,104                 | 2,297 | 4,797  | 146,198                  | 161,149                 | 3,167 | 8,411  | 172,727                  | 26,529                             |
| PERSONS                        |                         |       |        |                          |                         |       |        |                          |                                    |
| In Work Force -                |                         |       |        |                          |                         |       |        |                          |                                    |
| At Work -                      |                         |       |        |                          |                         |       |        |                          |                                    |
| Employer                       | 10,898                  | 182   | 450    | 11,530                   | 11,361                  | 247   | 656    | 12,264                   | 734                                |
| Self-Employed                  | 13,693                  | 212   | 545    | 14,450                   | 14,753                  | 188   | 542    | 15,483                   | 1,033                              |
| Employee (on wage or salary)   | 98,421                  | 3,624 | 6,614  | 108,659                  | 103,414                 | 5,067 | 9,979  | 118,460                  | 9,801                              |
| Helper (not on wage or salary) | 983                     | 64    | 24     | 1,071                    | 801                     | 18    | 48     | 867                      | - 204                              |
| TOTAL                          | 123,995                 | 4,082 | 7,633  | 135,710                  | 130,329                 | 5,520 | 11,225 | 147,074                  | 11,364                             |
| Not at Work (a)                | 2,527                   | 38    | 124    | 2,689                    | 7,863                   | 100   | 343    | 8,306                    | 5,617                              |
| Not Stated                     | 563                     | 14    | 36     | 613                      | (b)                     | (b)   | (b)    | (b)                      | - 613                              |
| TOTAL IN WORK FORCE            | 127,085                 | 4,134 | 7,793  | 139,012                  | 138,192                 | 5,620 | 11,568 | 155,380                  | 16,368                             |
| Not in Work Force              | 173,360                 | 2,671 | 5,663  | 181,694                  | 206,269                 | 3,860 | 9,989  | 220,118                  | 38,424                             |
| GRAND TOTAL                    | 300,445                 | 6,805 | 13,456 | 320,706                  | 344,461                 | 9,480 | 21,557 | 375,498                  | 54,792                             |

(a) The category "Not at Work" includes those who stated that they were usually engaged in work, but were not actively seeking a job at the time of the Census by reason of sickness, accident, etc., or because they were on strike, changing jobs, or temporarily laid off, etc. It includes also persons able and willing to work but unable to secure employment, as well as casual and seasonal workers not actually in a job at the time of the Census. The numbers shown as "Not at Work", therefore, do not represent the number of unemployed available for work and unable to obtain it. (b) In processing the 1961 Census data an occupational status was allocated prior to tabulation in all instances where this information was not stated.

TABLE 10. - TROPICAL AUSTRALIA : OCCUPIED DWELLINGS ACCORDING TO CLASS,  
CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961

(Exclusive of Dwellings occupied solely by full-blood Aboriginals)

| Class of Dwelling                                 | Census, 30th June, 1954 |              |              |                          | Census, 30th June, 1961 |              |              |                          | Increase or Decrease(-) since 1954 |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
|                                                   | Q'land                  | W.A.         | N.T.         | Total Tropical Australia | Q'land                  | W.A.         | N.T.         | Total Tropical Australia |                                    |
| <b>Private Dwellings -</b>                        |                         |              |              |                          |                         |              |              |                          |                                    |
| Private House -                                   |                         |              |              |                          |                         |              |              |                          |                                    |
| House                                             | 62,889                  | 915          | 1,674        | 65,478                   | 72,859                  | 1,237        | 3,104        | 77,200                   | 11,722                             |
| Shed, Hut, etc.                                   | 2,875                   | 232          | 842          | 3,949                    | 3,011                   | 184          | 425          | 3,620                    | - 329                              |
| <b>TOTAL PRIVATE HOUSES</b>                       | <b>65,764</b>           | <b>1,147</b> | <b>2,516</b> | <b>69,427</b>            | <b>75,870</b>           | <b>1,421</b> | <b>3,529</b> | <b>80,820</b>            | <b>11,393</b>                      |
| Share of Private House (a)                        | 1,601                   | 23           | 32           | 1,656                    | 997                     | 14           | 154          | 1,165                    | - 491                              |
| Flat (b)                                          | 3,757                   | 4            | 80           | 3,841                    | 6,243                   | 32           | 309          | 6,584                    | 2,743                              |
| Other                                             | 1,236                   | 13           | 25           | 1,274                    | 778                     | 9            | 82           | 869                      | - 405                              |
| <b>TOTAL PRIVATE DWELLINGS</b>                    | <b>72,358</b>           | <b>1,187</b> | <b>2,653</b> | <b>76,198</b>            | <b>83,888</b>           | <b>1,476</b> | <b>4,074</b> | <b>89,438</b>            | <b>13,240</b>                      |
| <b>Dwellings Other than Private -</b>             |                         |              |              |                          |                         |              |              |                          |                                    |
| Hotel, Licensed (Including Hotel-Motel)           | 442                     | 17           | 19           | 478                      | 420                     | 16           | 19           | 455                      | - 23                               |
| Motel                                             |                         |              |              |                          | 23                      | ..           | 4            | 27                       |                                    |
| Boarding House, Hostel (other than Migrant)       | 439                     | 8            | 27           | 474                      |                         |              |              |                          | 155                                |
| Private Hotel, etc.                               |                         |              |              |                          | 492                     | 20           | 90           | 602                      |                                    |
| Educational, Religious, or Charitable Institution | 71                      | 14           | 9            | 94                       | 108                     | 12           | 8            | 128                      | 34                                 |
| Hospital                                          | 63                      | 14           | 5            | 82                       | 60                      | 13           | 6            | 79                       | - 3                                |
| Other                                             | (c)1,419                | (c)99        | (c)92        | (c)1,610                 | 1,409                   | 146          | 133          | 1,688                    | 78                                 |
| <b>TOTAL DWELLINGS OTHER THAN PRIVATE</b>         | <b>2,434</b>            | <b>152</b>   | <b>152</b>   | <b>2,738</b>             | <b>2,512</b>            | <b>207</b>   | <b>260</b>   | <b>2,979</b>             | <b>241</b>                         |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL DWELLINGS</b>                      | <b>74,792</b>           | <b>1,339</b> | <b>2,805</b> | <b>78,936</b>            | <b>86,400</b>           | <b>1,683</b> | <b>4,334</b> | <b>92,417</b>            | <b>13,481</b>                      |

(a) In respect of which a separate Householder's Schedule was received. (b) Prior to 1961 single self-contained dwellings attached to or situated above offices, shops, etc., were classified as private houses irrespective of the description stated in the Householder's Schedule. In 1961 such dwellings, if described as self-contained flats, were classified as flats. (c) Includes "caretakers' quarters" which in 1961 were classified as private dwellings.

TABLE 11. - TROPICAL AUSTRALIA : UNOCCUPIED DWELLINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO REASON WHY UNOCCUPIED, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961

| Reason why Unoccupied                     | Q'land       | W.A.      | N.T.       | Total Tropical Australia |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|------------|--------------------------|
| For Sale or for Renting                   | 1,103        | 5         | 10         | 1,118                    |
| Holiday Home, Week-End, Seasonal Quarters | 2,759        | ..        | 20         | 2,779                    |
| Occupants temporarily absent              | 1,639        | 7         | 49         | 1,695                    |
| To be demolished, condemned               | 102          | ..        | 3          | 105                      |
| Other and Not Stated                      | 1,453        | 23        | 59         | 1,535                    |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | <b>7,056</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>141</b> | <b>7,232</b>             |

**NOTE:** Unoccupied dwellings include vacant dwellings available for sale or renting; dwellings such as "week-end", "holiday home", "second home", "seasonal workers' quarters", which were not occupied on the night of the Census; dwellings normally occupied but whose usual occupants were temporarily absent on the night of the Census; newly completed dwellings whose owners or tenants had not entered into occupation on the night of the Census; dwellings described as "to be demolished", "condemned", "deceased estate", "exhibition home", etc.; and buildings constructed as dwellings but used for non-dwelling purposes on the night of the Census. The total number of unoccupied dwellings shown for any area must not, therefore, be read as representing the number of vacant houses and flats available for sale or renting.

LIST OF 1961 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED TO DATE

| Publication                                                                                               | Date of Issue                         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <u>Field Count Statements (a) -</u>                                                                       |                                       |
| Nos. 1 - 16. Population in Local Government Areas, etc.<br>States and Territories                         | 22nd Sept., 1961 to<br>2nd Nov., 1961 |
| <u>Census Bulletins-</u>                                                                                  |                                       |
| Nos. 1, 3-18, 20, 21, 24. Summary of Population and Dwellings,<br>States and Territories                  | 17th Jan., 1962 to<br>8th Jan., 1963  |
| No. 2. Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas                                                 | 14th March, 1962                      |
| No. 2. (Revised) Population and Dwellings in Local Government<br>Areas (Final Figures)                    | 6th Dec., 1962                        |
| No. 19. Occupied Dwellings According to Class in Local Government<br>Areas and Non-municipal Towns        | 7th Sept., 1962                       |
| No. 22. Summary of Dwellings for Australia                                                                | 18th Oct., 1962                       |
| No. 23. Summary of Population for Australia                                                               | 28th Nov., 1962                       |
| No. 25. Ages of the Population (Single Years and Five-Year Groups)                                        | 9th April, 1963                       |
| No. 26. Density of Population and Occupied Dwellings in Local<br>Government Areas and Non-municipal Towns | 22nd April, 1963                      |
| No. 27. Nationality (i.e. Allegiance) of the Population of<br>Australia by States and Territories         | 13th June, 1963                       |
| No. 28. Birthplaces of the Population of Australia by States and<br>Territories                           | 19th July, 1963                       |
| No. 29. Industry of the Population, Australia, States and<br>Territories                                  | 16th Aug., 1963                       |
| No. 30. Summary of Population and Dwellings for Tropical Australia                                        | 12th Sept., 1963                      |
| <u>Census Volumes -</u>                                                                                   |                                       |
| II. - Victoria:                                                                                           |                                       |
| Part III. - Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas,<br>etc.                                      | 5th Sept., 1963                       |
| Part V. - Population and Dwellings in Localities                                                          | 1st Aug., 1963                        |
| III. - Queensland:                                                                                        |                                       |
| Part III. - Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas,<br>etc.                                      | 1st April, 1963                       |
| IV. - South Australia:                                                                                    |                                       |
| Part III. - Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas,<br>etc.                                      | 25th June, 1963                       |
| Part V. - Population and Dwellings in Localities                                                          | 31st Jan., 1963                       |
| V. - Western Australia:                                                                                   |                                       |
| Part I. - Analysis of Population in Local Government<br>Areas, etc.                                       | 2nd May, 1963                         |
| Part III. - Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government<br>Areas, etc.                                      | 21st Jan., 1963                       |
| Part V. - Population and Dwellings in Localities                                                          | 16th Jan., 1963                       |
| VI. - Tasmania:                                                                                           |                                       |
| Part I. - Analysis of Population in Local Government<br>Areas, etc.                                       | 5th April, 1963                       |
| Part III. - Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government<br>Areas, etc.                                      | 17th Oct., 1962                       |
| Part V. - Population and Dwellings in Localities                                                          | 17th Oct., 1962                       |

(a) Superseded by Census Bulletin No. 2 (Revised)

K. M. ARCHER  
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICSCANBERRA, A.C.T. 12TH SEPTEMBER, 1963

NOTE: Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971 Extension 4 or, in each State Capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.

